

THE
BLACK BOX

SEE IT, HEAR IT
AT GILMANS

Radio Dept. Gloucester Arcade

CHINA

Established 1845

MAIL

No. 36422

MONDAY, APRIL 30, 1956.

Price 20 Cents

RELAX IN
DAKS
THE BARRED COMFORT
IN ACTION TRUNKERS
Whiteaways
HONGKONG & KOWLOON

COMMENT OF
THE DAY

Cold Comfort
For Farmers

THE figures published today illustrating "a further rapid drive" towards socialisation in China are, in their generalised state and without comparisons, difficult to assess accurately. There are said to be 1,880,000 co-operatives "of some sort" of which 90 per cent of the peasant families are said to be members.

The figures do suggest good progress—though it is possible to give only a very rough estimate of the achievement, and even then it is not very reliable. In 1954, for example, it was said that more than half of all peasant households were in the process of forming co-operatives but were then mostly in mutual aid teams. Early last year, before the spring agricultural crisis there were more than 600,000 "first stage" agricultural producer co-operatives.

A superficial assessment suggests that China has achieved almost as much in the last two years as in the first four and that in a year, marked at the outset by a crisis which necessitated a reduction in the collective target figure, the number of collective farms has tripled. If this is so, it is remarkable that Mr Mao Tse-tung's reputation of the "go-slow" policy last year has paid handsome dividends.

The full breakdown of the figures is not given in today's reports, but from recent broadcasts it is known that well over half the co-operatives are of the more advanced type. Probably only about 25 per cent remain to be transformed to this stage and, in the Chinese view, with the conquest of capitalism in the country and the successful establishment of the co-operative principle, the spread of the more complex variety should be completed fairly quickly.

It will be recalled that China experienced its first major crisis in the country in 1953 when the programme suffered a fairly severe setback due to strong peasant resistance. This was admitted by the authorities themselves. A recovery began following the signing of the Korean war armistice when the regime in stressing the importance of socialist transformation in agriculture transferred the emphasis from mutual aid teams to co-operatives.

China justified its gradual approach to socialisation by claiming that "different historical and economic conditions" made it impossible to adopt the sweeping reform attempted by the Russians. Chinese theorists also believed that Stalin bought much of his early troubles by underestimating the peasants' passion for land ownership. China set out to ally the peasants' fears by a policy which first gave them land and then gradually merged it into the co-operative plan.

Since the 1955 crisis in which the speed of collectivisation against peasant opposition came in for a good deal of criticism, added "safeguards" for personal property have been provided. This has perhaps enabled the Chinese Government to make progress though it will be surprising if there is no further manifestation of unrest before the scheme is completed. The problem is to force the peasant to swallow the bitter pill before the sugar coating dissolves.

END THE EMBARGO CAMPAIGN

Growing Demands By British Politicians

EDEN MAY APPROACH EISENHOWER AGAIN



MR BEVAN

US Would Benefit Most Says Nye

London, Apr. 29. Mr Nye Bevan, speaking at a meeting tonight at Clydebank, Scotland, said that if embargoes on trade with Russia and Communist China were lifted, the biggest advantage would go to the United States. "I am sorry, but the one people whose policies have kept us in a straight waistcoat for the last five or six years will then be able to take most advantage of our incapacity," he said.

Mr Bevan, answering a question, said that about 75 per cent of the goods Russia wants from Britain were not on the Western "blacklist" of strategic goods banned to the Communist world. "Unfortunately, there are some things on the blacklist which ought to come off the blacklist," he said.

THE CHINA MARKET

The Chinese Communist market should be opened up, particularly for Japan, he said. "I can see no sense at all why Lancashire cotton operators should be put out of jobs because the Americans stop the Japanese selling their goods to China."

Mr Bevan said earlier in his speech that the British Labour movement was "sick—very sick indeed."

Cuba Rebellion Crushed

Havana, Apr. 29. A number of rebels were reportedly killed tonight when Cuban troops nipped in the bud a movement against the government, launched by civilian elements at Matanzas, some 60 miles east of Havana.

According to unconfirmed reports, a band of civilians marched upon the town and clashed with sentries guarding its military barracks. A number of them were killed. —France-Press.

Thumbs Down To Hoover Plan

Washington, Apr. 29. Former President Herbert Hoover's suggestion that a new office of "administrative vice-president" should be created to help relieve the burden of the presidency, was rejected today by a Senate sub-committee. The government operations sub-committee turned down the proposal for a non-elected vice-president to take over many of the President's routine duties. Mr Hoover advanced the plan last December during a discussion of President Eisenhower's heart attack. —Reuter.

London, Apr. 29. The lure of billion-dollar orders from Russia brought mushrooming demands today that Sir Anthony Eden pull Britain out of the Western embargo on strategic trade behind the Iron Curtain.

This time-fuse, lit by the Bulganin-Khrushchev visit, set off protests from the Conservative Right and the Socialist Left that the Korean war embargo is out of date in a "co-existent" world and threatens British prosperity.

Diplomats expected Sir Anthony to answer with a new personal approach to President Eisenhower for revision of the embargo list so Britain can sell ships, machine tools and other now-banned goods to the Russians.

Sir Anthony tried to obtain revision of the embargo during his "summit" talks in Washington two months ago. But the East-West trade consultations promised during those talks failed to change the embargo. Now the heat is on Sir Anthony again.

No Steel Says Bevan

But the Left Wing Socialist, Mr Aneurin Bevan, one of the embargo's bitterest opponents, declared today that even without it Britain could not handle big Soviet orders because it did not have sufficient steel.

"There are all kinds of contracts, even now, not being carried out because we have not got the steel," Mr Bevan told a political meeting at Bellshill, Scotland.

He said he had never heard a man "more ignorant of industry and economics" than Sir Anthony Eden.

"Now I will tell Sir Anthony Eden this—that if... the Russians place orders with us, for the production of large numbers of machine tools, and Diesel engines and all the other things they want, we will not be able to supply them," said Mr Bevan. He attacked the Conservative government for its policy of selling the British steel industry back to private ownership after it had been nationalised by the post-war Socialist government.

MP'S QUESTION

A Labour Member, Mr Emrys Hughes, introduced a House of Commons question on the issue for debate on Tuesday.

He put down a request asking whether the Prime Minister "will publish a White Paper giving further details of the range of industrial goods that are required by (Russia) but are subject to strategic restrictions; and to what extent this would benefit British trade and industry?"

Mr Hughes' question was expected to be the opening shot in a concerted Socialist campaign to rip down the Western embargo, an unpopular restriction in a nation whose vital overseas markets already are sternly threatened by resurgent competition.

More will be heard when Sir Anthony puts the whole Bulganin-Khrushchev tour to a formal Parliamentary debate shortly.

Some of the Prime Minister's own Conservatives can be expected to join the anti-embargo cry during the debate. The first indication of Conservative unrest—the Conservatives represent important industrial elements—turned up in Party newspapers today.

BARS DEAL

"It is time to be hardheaded and cut the panic action of three years ago," wrote a political columnist, John Wilkes, in the staunchly Conservative Sunday Graphic.

"That list of strategic materials is barring us from the full £200,000,000-a-year deal Mr Khrushchev offers. 'Do the Americans not agree with Sir Anthony that the risk of immediate war has receded? Then why not let Britain sell the listed merchant ships and rubber tyres?'"

Sir Anthony had proclaimed before the Bulganin-Khrushchev talks, that he would make no commitment without fully consulting the United States. But the increasing political pressure spawned by the Soviet leaders

PRESTIGE HIGH

However, he is in good shape to take his own time about any new initiative to Washington. Sir Anthony's personal prestige has reached a peak as a result of the Soviet tour.

"The Soviet visit could prove a turning point in Sir Anthony Eden's political fortunes," commented the Sunday Observer. "He gave nothing away and got something back."

"He may become co-founder of a useful new phase in international affairs,"

Said the Sunday Times: "For the success of the conference in lighting, it only a little, the shadows that overhang the world, may be owing to two causes. The first is the patience, tact and skill with which the Prime Minister, supported by his colleagues, conducted these arduous and often awkward discussions. The second is the conduct of the British public." —United Press.

Russians Will Have To Agree

Washington, Apr. 29. The United States permanent delegate to the United Nations said today he thought the Soviet Union would eventually agree to President Eisenhower's "open skies" proposal for mutual aerial inspection.

The Soviet Union "won't dare stand up against world opinion," Mr Lodge said in a television interview.

When the President made his proposal for a United Nations "atoms-for-peace" programme in December 1953, Mr Lodge said, the Russians "didn't like it and they didn't go along with it, and then they began, as time went by, to feel the pressure of world opinion and they finally joined." —Reuter.

Beerbohm Unwell

Rapallo, Riviera, Apr. 29. Sir Max Beerbohm, the British critic, essayist and caricaturist, is in a private nursing home here where his doctor said he is having a general check-up. The doctor said he had been suffering from asthma and gout, but was now a little better. Sir Max Beerbohm is 83. —China Mail Special.

RECOGNITION

Karachi, Apr. 29. Pakistan is to recognise the independence of Tunisia and Morocco "within the next few days," an official source disclosed here tonight. —Reuter.



EXCITING ACHIEVEMENT BY BRITISH SCIENTISTS

London, Apr. 29. The cost of electricity is expected to fall considerably following exciting new advances by Harwell atom scientists, writes Chapman Fletcher.

Harwell men are confident they will soon be able to halve the estimated costs of generating electric power from uranium and then, with luck, halve them again. Details of this achievement were carefully concealed from Bulganin, Khrushchev and atom chief Dr Kurchatov when they visited Harwell last week.

US CAN MAKE H-BOMB MISSILE WARHEAD

Washington, Apr. 29. Major-General S. R. Brentnall, American Air Force guided missiles chief, has told a congressional committee that American scientists have now found a way to make hydrogen bombs small enough to be carried by intercontinental missiles it was disclosed today.

He described this as a "major scientific breakthrough." It was not clear from his testimony whether the United States had actually built a hydrogen bomb missile warhead.

This testimony was disclosed in a heavily censored transcript of a secret hearing by the House of Representatives appropriations sub-committee last month. The sub-committee was hearing testimony on its request for \$15,418 million for the coming fiscal year.

General Brentnall said the success in packing a hydrogen bomb into a small space was a "breakthrough" which had changed the nature of war. He said: "The advent of lightweight, high-yield war-

heads made ballistic missiles attractive... because it simplified many problems and insured that thermo-nuclear weapons would be light and handy enough to be carried by long-range missiles of reasonable size." —Reuter.

Strikers Return

Calcutta, Apr. 29. Eight thousand dockers returned to work tonight ending a two-week-old strike which helped up many ships.

The dockers came out because they said they did not receive their mid-monthly salary. They also demanded the reinstatement of four men dismissed after previous labour troubles. —Reuter.

The Singapore Constitutional Conference opened last week at Lancaster House. The Conference is reviewing the situation in Singapore in the light of a year's working of the present Constitution. Picture shows the Singapore delegation, led by Mr David Marshall, the Colony's Chief Minister. —London Express.

Colonies Problems

New Solutions Essential

London, Apr. 29. Mr John Hare, Minister of State for Colonial Affairs, said here today that Britain must find "new solutions" to meet the problems of colonial peoples.

"We in this country must not fall the colonial peoples because we lack the imagination and the flexibility to co-operate with them in the process of growing up," he told the annual conference of the Conservative Commonwealth Council.

"They are facing us with new problems. We must reply with new solutions."

Must Be Free

When a country is granted independence, it must be free from the danger of external and internal subversion, Mr Hare said. You did not grant self-government if you handed a country over to the rule of Communists or gunmen. Mr Hare said there was a growing market for British investment in the colonies and territories, and a growing need for contractors, but competition was increasing and British firms would have to adapt themselves to the new situation. —Reuter.

NOT ENOUGH RAIN

New Water Supplies Effective Tomorrow

Although today's rain has been welcome, there has been insufficient intake by the Colony's reservoirs to enable the Water Authority to suspend the new restrictions, and they become effective tomorrow as announced a week ago. The rainfall in the New Territories catchment areas has been extremely light and disappointing during the week-end. So much so that during the 24 hours ending 8 a.m. today, only four million gallons of water had gone into the reservoirs. This was four million less than for the previous 24-hour period. A government spokesman said this morning that the Director of Public Works was watching the situation very closely and would, when the situation permitted, restore a restricted daily water supply.

Urgent Need

The spokesman indicated that what the Colony urgently needs is four to six inches of rainfall. Rain fell steadily from the early hour of this morning, but most of it precipitated over the island and missed the New Territories. Beginning tomorrow, tap supplies of water will be three hours every other day. Kowloon will be waterless tomorrow and the island of Victoria on Wednesday. From then on water will be obtainable through the mains on alternate days for a three-hour period.

More Rain Likely

A Royal Observatory official said this morning that there is a reasonably good chance of further rain during the next day or so.

There was "quite a bit of heavy weather" in the vicinity of the Colony and he believed the present outlook for rain was more favourable than it has been for a long time past.

It was difficult to predict however whether there would be really heavy downpours or whether the rainfall would be intermittent as during the last 48 hours.

ASSASSINATION

PLOT SEQUEL

From Percy Hoskins

London, Apr. 29. A Foreign Office ruling is likely to be sought as to whether members of the emigre association responsible for the plot to assassinate Marshal Bulganin and Mr Khrushchev should be permanently outlawed from Britain.

It is now known that among those stopped by the Special Branch from entering the country were two men carrying false credentials, suggesting they represented West German newspapers.

The original plot is known to have been devised at Frankfurt by a small group of exiled Russians and Poles, many of whose families are still in captivity behind the iron curtain—men perpetually living in a dangerous "we have nothing more to lose" state of mind. —London Express Service.

DOUBLE WHITE DOUBLE BRIGHT

WATER SHORTAGE
USE SURF for all washing of clothes.
Do you know that SURF will give the same perfect results even in SEA WATER!

SURF

A LEVER PRODUCT
Surf—the new way
—the best way to wash!
SURF OUTDATES EVERY OTHER WASHING PRODUCT!

KING'S PRINCESS

SHOWING TO-DAY



PRINCESS THEATRE

GRAND OPENING 8th MAY

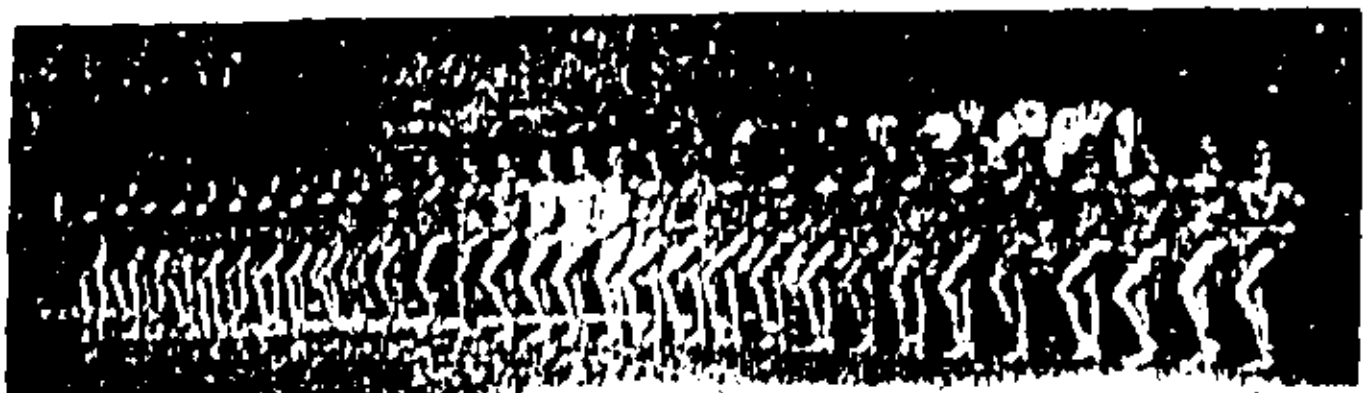
AT 7.15 & 9.30 P.M.

Thereafter Daily 2.30, 7.15 & 9.30 P.M.

A SHOW TO BEAT ALL SHOWS FROM TOKYO!

ON STAGE DON YADA'S

LATIN QUARTER REVUE



BOOKING NOW OPEN

Prices of Admission: \$10, \$6, \$4.70 & \$3.50

PHONE 65321 FOR RESERVATION

BOX & BROADWAY

2nd BIG WEEK!

NOW SHOWING • THE 13th DAY!

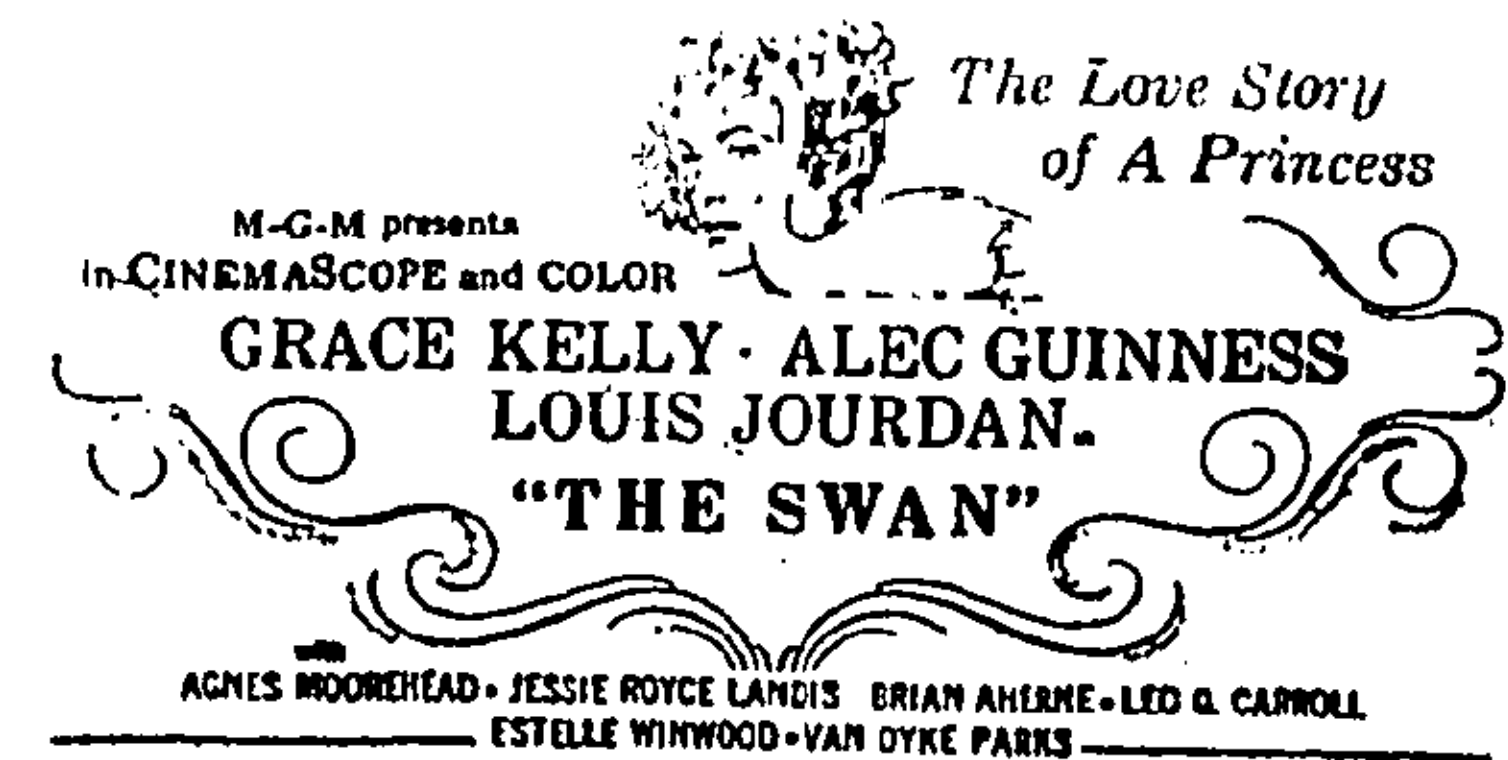
Owing to length of picture please note change of times:
AT 2.30, 5.20, 7.30 & 9.40 P.M.



HOOVER: LIBERTY

CAUSEWAY BAY TEL. 72371 KOWLOON TEL. 60148, 60248

NOW PLAYING 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 p.m.



ALSO LATEST M-G-M NEWS

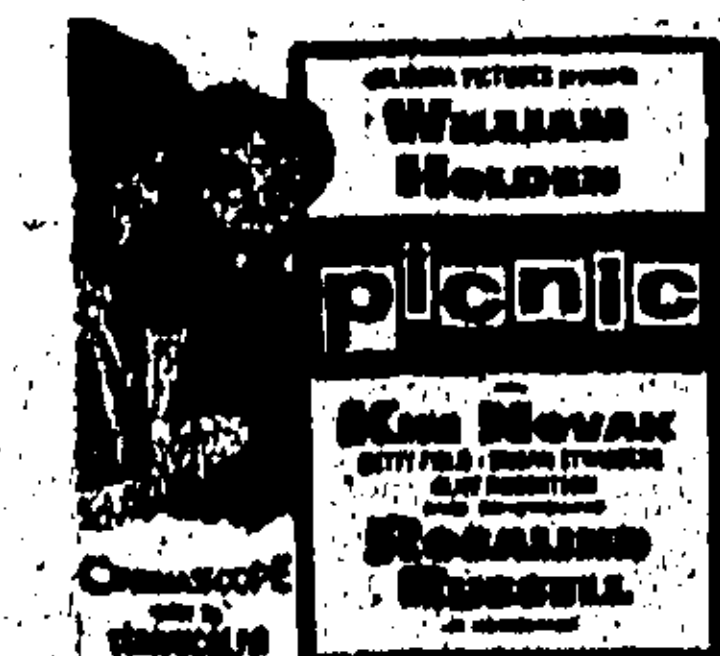
GRACE KELLY NOW A PRINCESS

Free: A Postcard of Grace Kelly to each ticket purchased

CAPITOL RITZ

SHOWING TO-DAY

AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.



SHOWING TO-DAY

At 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 p.m.



NEXT CHANGE
Humphrey Bogart
Jennifer Jones
Gina Lollobrigida in
"BEAT THE DEVIL"

FRANCO APPEALS FOR UNITY IN FALANGIST MOVEMENT

Seville, Apr. 29.

General Francisco Franco today reaffirmed that Spain was a monarchy based on the Falangist movement and appealed for unity within the Falange.

COASTER'S SURVIVORS RESCUED

Lawrence Marques, Mozambique, Apr. 29.
Survivors from the Portuguese coaster Luabo were landed here this morning by the tugboat Chémite which picked up most of the crew of 44.

Others are known to have struggled ashore at Gold Point in Swaziland, but at least four men including the captain, Antonio Ferreira, and the first engineer, Fernando Colaco, were given up for lost. It is believed that two more may still be missing.

Exhausted seamen who spent twenty hours adrift on a raft told of their vain attempts to rescue the drowning captain. They said they were too weak to lift him aboard.—United Press.

Prostitutes' 'Who's Who'

San Francisco, Apr. 29.
A "who's who" of prostitution, listing names, addresses and telephone numbers in 23 of the nation's 48 states, has fallen into police hands, it was disclosed here.

The San Francisco police chief, Mr. Frank Aherne, told reporters he was certain such a document could hardly come into existence unless there was some sort of national vice syndicate behind it.

He said the most numerous listings in the book were for towns and cities in Texas, California, Illinois and Arizona.

He said the document was turned over to him by the Federal District Narcotics Supervisor, who obtained it from a defendant in a narcotics conspiracy case—China Mail Special.

Students Stage Suicide Rag

Durban, Apr. 29.
What appeared to be a man clinging to a ledge on a new 15-storey building in the centre of Durban caused anxiety among a huge crowd of shoppers. They thought that they were about to witness a suicide.

Dozens of motor cars and buses were halted by crowds overflowing into the streets.

After about an hour's wait four or five men appeared on the roof of the block and began rescue operations. Watched by thousands of anxious spectators they hauled the figure on to the roof.

It turned out to be a dummy hung there during the night by Natal University students to advertise their annual rag—China Mail Special.

Buenos Aires, Apr. 29.

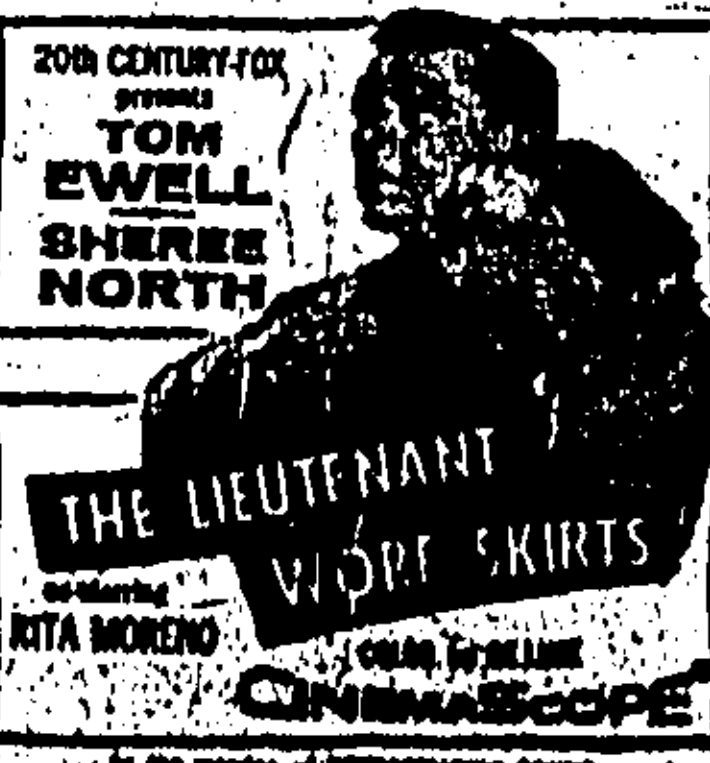
A bomb exploded at dawn today in front of the house of an official of the Argentine Ministry for Industries. Some damage was caused.

It is understood the explosion was an act of political vengeance.—France-Press.

MAJESTIC

TO-DAY

AT 2.30, 5.20, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.



The Caudillo of Spain, speaking from the balcony of the Alcazar of Seville to several thousand Falangists gathered to celebrate the opening of the new provincial headquarters of the Falange.

Francisco said the doctrine of the Falange was still that of his government. So long as unity was achieved, within the Falange, the internal peace of the nation was not in danger, he added, and stressed that calm reigned throughout Spain.

Long Life

Speaking of the problem of succession to Spain's supreme leadership at present held by himself, General Franco said Spain was a monarchy because a Republican regime was unsuitable for her. Yet a monarchy could not govern the nation without the support of the Falange.

He expressed the wish that God grant him a long life for the good of Spain and the discomfiture of Spain's enemies.

General Franco was enthusiastically greeted by several thousand "Blue Shirts" from Seville itself and from some 100 towns in Andalusia.

High ranking officials of the Falange were also present. The crowd, massed below the windows of Alcazar, Franco's official residence in Seville, shouted "Franco, Franco, Franco," and sang traditional Falange songs.

Crowd Cheered

Since the outbreak of the Spanish war in 1936, the Falangists have always considered themselves as specially inspired by General Franco's policy. The crowd also cheered Madame Franco who appeared briefly with her grandchildren at one of the palace balconies.—France-Press.

Teleguided H-Bomb Rockets

Washington, Apr. 29.
It will certainly be possible to equip trans-Atlantic rockets with sufficiently light hydrogen bombs, General S. R. Brentnall, Deputy Chief of the General Staff of the teleguided missiles organization, said in a "testimony" published today.

General Brentnall said that technicians had been held up in developing trans-Atlantic missiles by the fact that their explosive charges would be too heavy. But progress made in thermo-nuclear research had now made it possible to build bombs of "reasonable" dimensions.

The general's testimony was given before a House subcommittee on appropriations.—France-Press.

Pigeon Stamp

Lille, Apr. 29.
France is to issue a stamp representing a carrier pigeon, whom M. Eugene Thomas, Postmaster-General, today described as "the oldest postman in the world."

While he was attending a banquet here, organised by the French-Belgian society for the promotion of carrier pigeons, M. Thomas wrote a message which was tied to the leg of one of the pigeons from the local military depot. Ten minutes later a messenger brought the message back after it had reached its destination.

The French-Belgian society for the promotion of carrier pigeons has 100,000 members and owns several million pigeons.—France-Press.



Princess Margaret is seen returning to Badminton House after riding in the grounds with friends. The Princess was staying in Gloucestershire for the Badminton Horse Trials.—Central Press Photo.

Timing Of Stalin's Deflation Explained

Berlin, Apr. 29.

Herr Otto Grotewohl, the East German Prime Minister, said in a speech published today that an attack on the Stalin cult when it first arose could have led to civil war in the Soviet Union.

Speaking to students in East Berlin Herr Grotewohl listed this among reasons why the Stalin cult was not stopped and why the present time had been chosen to destroy it.

"Many of the things were not known to the comrades then (when the cult started), he said.

Open Flanks

"Much of what they knew could not be changed then, because war was coming to the Soviet Union and discussion of these questions then would inevitably have caused serious damage to the Soviet state... with unforeseeable consequences.

"To have brought up these questions then, before real consolidation of the path in the Leninist spirit had been achieved, could have led to civil war in the Soviet Union, presenting open flanks to the Fascist aggressor."

Herr Grotewohl then asked: "Why did these questions have to be brought up for discussion before the entire world public... because the mobilisation of all the forces of the socialist peoples requires complete clarity. That is why our Soviet colleagues have laid their cards on the table."

Further in the speech he explained "it was necessary to overcome the barrier created by the idea that the Bolshevik people depended on the use of force, and to show the world the Soviet readiness to reach understandings."

First Time

"This is important for the preservation of peace, to win the Social Democrats throughout the world, to march together, to create the possibility of co-operation, to further workers' unity and to reinforce the chances of a peaceful road to socialism."

This is believed to be the first time a leading Communist has explained publicly why the Stalin cult was not smothered earlier.—Reuter.

REBELS KILLED

Algiers, Apr. 29.
A rebel band has been partly wiped out after reinforcements were brought up by helicopter to aid in an action to the south of Tiberge, according to the latest reports reaching Algiers.

The exact number of rebel losses in the engagement, which began yesterday, was not yet known. Security forces suffered some losses.—France-Press.

Indian Envoy Dies In Brussels

Brussels, Apr. 29.
The Indian Ambassador to Brussels, Mr. Krishnan Chettur, died here today following a heart attack. He was 55.

Chettur had been in Brussels since 1954. Before that he had headed the Indian liaison mission to Tokyo and was India's political representative in Japan.

When the state of war between India and Japan officially came to an end, he became India's first ambassador to that country.

From 1952 to 1954, he was Ambassador to Burma.—France-Press.

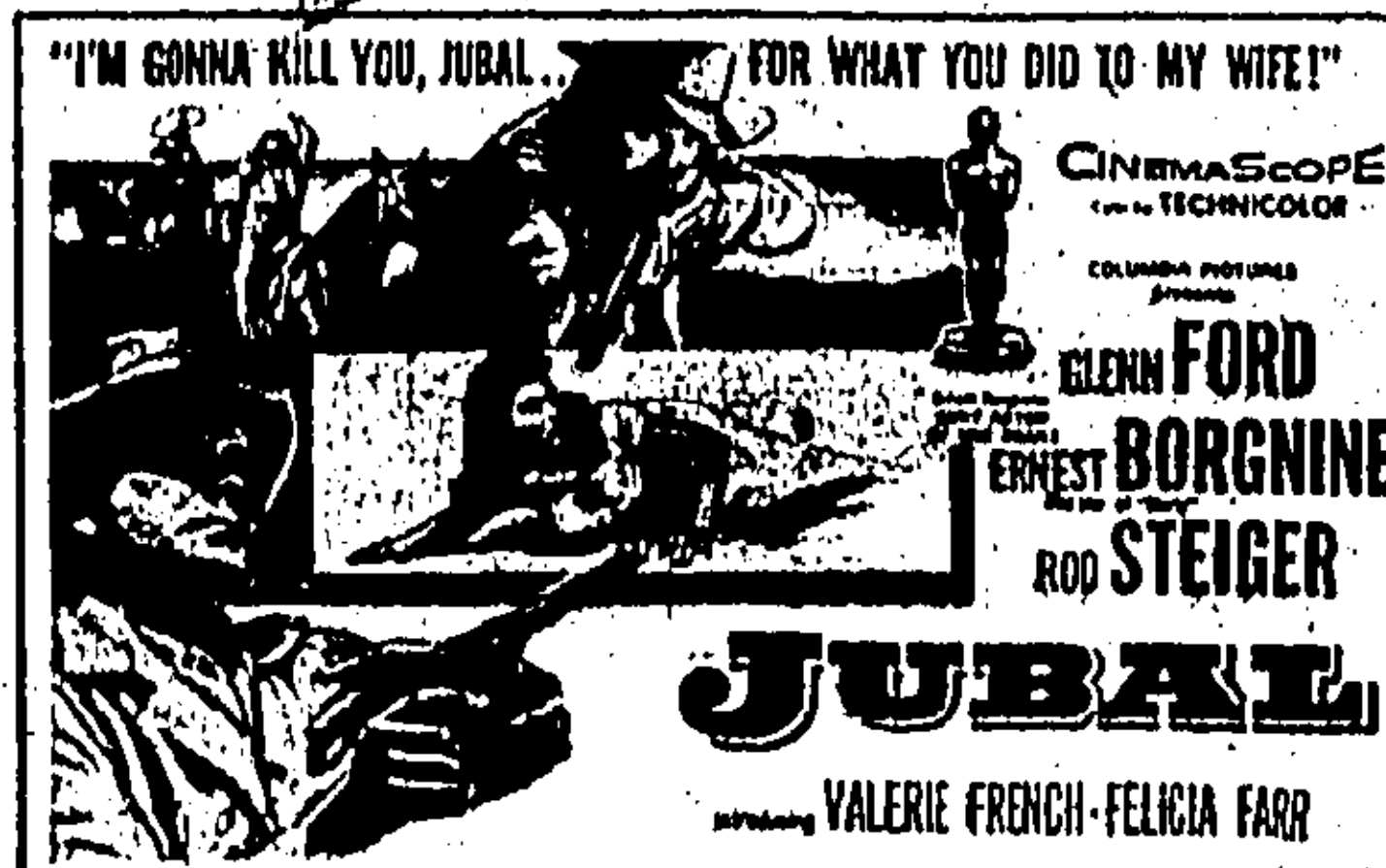
GRONCHI HOME

Rome, Apr. 29.
Italian President Giovanni Gronchi arrived home today from three days' talks in Paris with the French President, M. Rene Coty, the Premier, M. Guy Mollet and the Foreign Minister, M. Christian Pineau.

The Italian and French leaders discussed East-West relations, the Middle East and the means for lightening West European unity.—Reuter.

QUEEN'S & ALHAMBRA

★ SHOWING TO-DAY ★



COMING SOON

Columbia presents "THE LAST ACT"

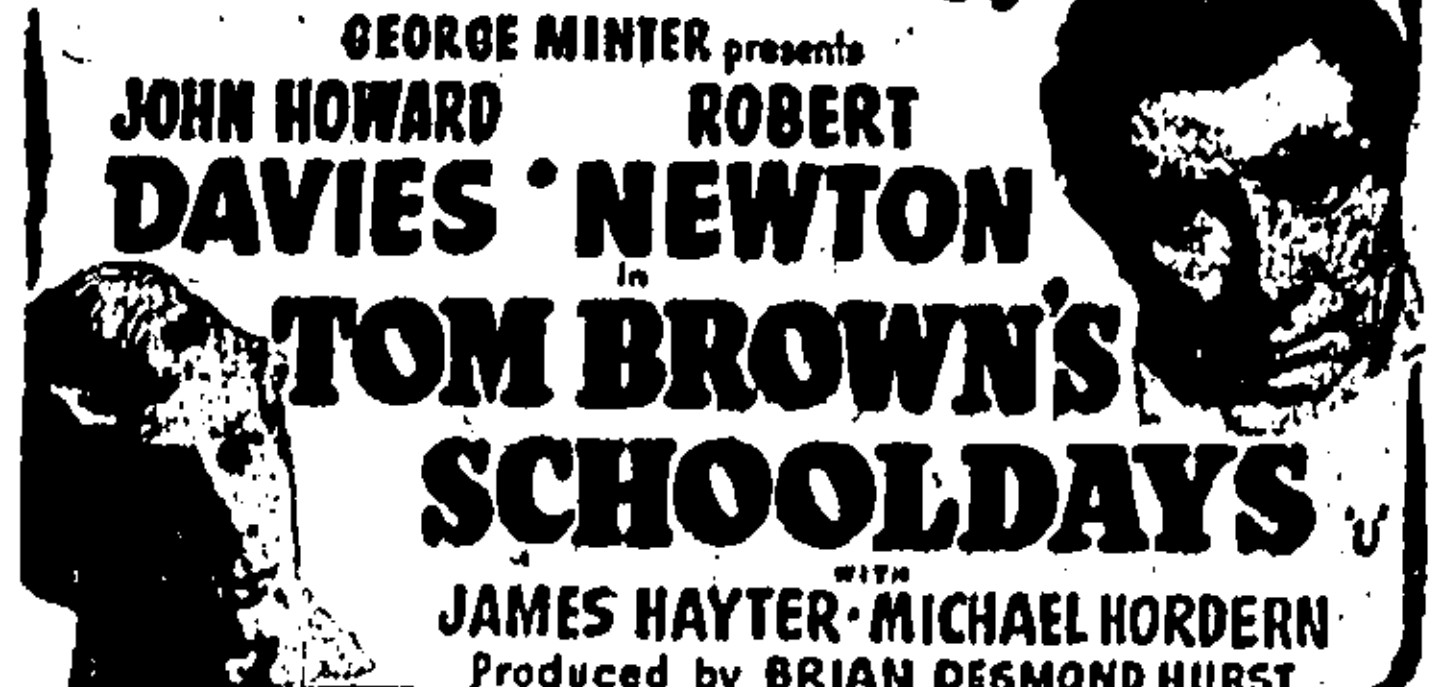
NEW YORK GREAT WORLD

Causeway Bay, Tel. 78721 Kowloon, Tel. 53500

SHOWING TO-DAY

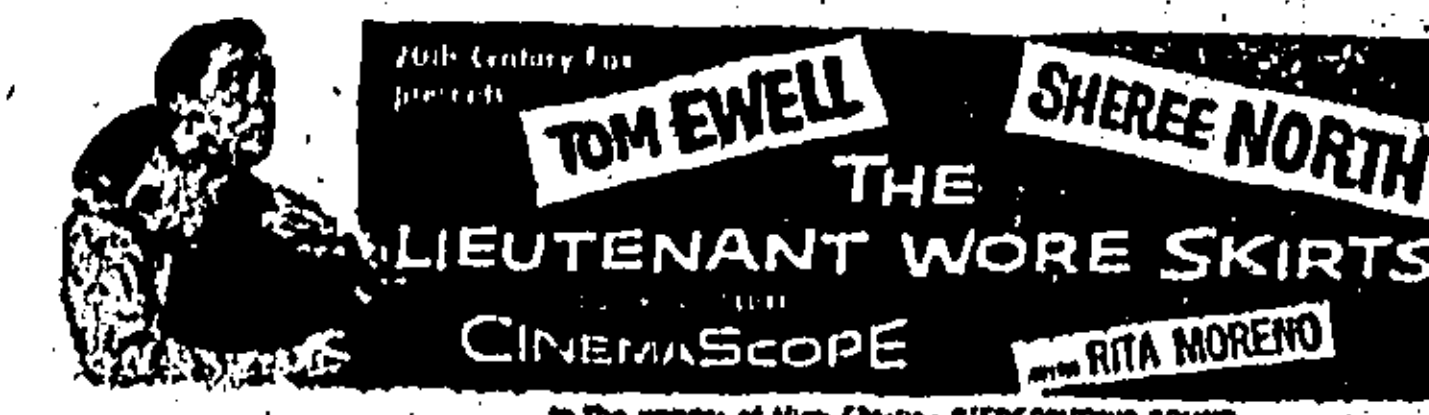
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

THE FILM FOR ALL AGES!



Final Showing To-day AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

4-TRACK, HI-FI, DIRECTIONAL STEROPHONIC SOUND!



Commencing To-morrow: "DAVID COPPERFIELD"



PHOTOGRAPHS

by our Staff Photographers

- Race Meeting
- Boys Scout Rally
- Buttmarkers Ball
- Japanese Reception
- Engineering Society Dinner
- Billy Tingles' Children Sports
- Long Service Medals Presentation
- Dutch Services Club Chess Competition
- New Cathedral Hall Foundation Stonelaying
- St. George's Society Wreath Laying at Genotaph
- Beginners' Please Programme at Radio H.K.
- St. Mark's School Foundation Stonelaying
- Opening of Government Staff Quarters
- Inter-School Boxing Tournament
- Anzac Day Wreath Laying
- International Hockey
- All Local Sports
- Local Presentations
- Local Weddings
- etc. etc.

Available at

SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST, LTD.
Wyndham Street.

POP



POSSIBLE EXTENSION OF NATO TO POLITICAL ROLE

US Attitude Will Depend On Other Countries

Washington, Apr. 29.

The American attitude toward reshaping NATO to meet the present Soviet policies will depend to a great deal on what the representatives of other countries propose at the NATO Council meeting which opens in Paris on May 4, US officials said today.

Secretary of State John Foster Dulles, who leaves for Paris on May 1, will go with these directives from President Eisenhower:

★ 1. The United States is willing and anxious to have an exchange of views with other countries as to how a broadened NATO can be brought about, and during the exchange will bring up some of his own ideas.

★ 2. The United States has not lessened its interest in NATO and will no longer press the military side of NATO to the exclusion of the political, economic and cultural side.

Best Way

Mr. Dulles' ideas are reported to include the necessity for including the political discussion within NATO of any new move in Soviet foreign policies, including especially the economic moves.

He fully realizes that Soviet Russia is trying to apply in as many countries as possible, economic and trade offers as the best way of carrying out its political designs abroad.

Mr. Dulles would be happy if foreign ministers of other NATO countries can give ideas as to how these Soviet policies can be best dealt with.

No Advice

United States officials said it must be borne in mind when Mr. Dulles discusses North Africa in the NATO Council meeting with French Foreign Minister Christian Pineau, he has no intention of giving any advice as to how France should solve the Algerian problem.

What United States officials want to stress as regards NATO's concentration of adopting a broader mission is that Dulles has no intention of playing a directing role — that he wants all other foreign ministers to make their contributions so that NATO can function fully democratically.

Not Known

The fact that the Administration disclosed yesterday an advanced weapons programme for the other NATO nations is an example of the thinking of President Eisenhower that all NATO countries should share in the latest developments, whether military or otherwise, officials said.

If President Eisenhower should be re-elected in November, it is considered quite possible he will ask Congress to authorize the Administration to let other NATO countries have fully nuclear weapons for defence purposes.

What other NATO countries will propose next week is not officially known here, but Italy is reported to be interested in a possible NATO economic programme for southern Europe. If this eventually became a reality then it is possible Spain might adhere in some indirect way.

Chief Enthusiasts

Canadian Secretary of External Affairs Lester B. Pearson and Norwegian Foreign Minister Halvard Lange have been among the chief enthusiasts for a broadened NATO and their ideas will be heard with much interest by Dulles.—United Press.

MEDAL FOR SAVING 220 LIVES

Bonn, Apr. 29. Herr Anselm Barth, innkeeper of the "Munchener Haus" on the 2,903-metre (about 7,000 feet) Zugspitze, West Germany's highest peak, has been given a medal for rescuing 220 persons from distress.

Herr Barth, who is also an official mountain guide, is the 30th mountaineer to be given the medal, the "Green Cross" of the German Alpine Association.

He took over the mountain top resthouse 25 years ago from his father who was killed in a fall on the mountain.—China Mail Special.

Search For 'Haunted' Treasure

Volos, Apr. 29. Three men from Volos are conducting a search for "haunted" treasure cache which is believed to contain gold bars and valuable jewels.

According to a 100 years old belief, the treasure was first discovered by workmen in the service of the Turkish Pasha of the area. They did not dare, however, to touch it for it was said that it was "haunted". The three Volos inhabitants are conducting excavations at a spot close to the town's airfield.

Police and the local tax collectors representative are also attending the exploration, so that the Greek state may make sure that it collects its dues. If the treasure is found.—China Mail Special.



Filmstar's Charlie Chaplin meets Marshal Bulganin, the Soviet Premier, at a reception at Claridge's Hotel last week. Other guests included the Prime Minister and Lady Eden, and Dr Hewitt Johnson, Britain's "Red" Dean of Canterbury.—Express Photo.

Poujadists Plan Their New Campaign

Saint Cere, France, Apr. 29.

A big convention of the Poujadist anti-tax movement aimed at changing the existing French parliamentary system of government starts in great secrecy here tomorrow.

Polish Veterans To Have Rights Restored

Paris, Apr. 29.

Prime Minister Joseph Cyrankiewicz has told the Polish Parliament that full rights must be restored to Poles who fought in the Second World War among Western troops, under the leadership of the exiled Polish Government in London, or in non-Communist resistance organisations in Poland, it was reported today.

The official Polish agency, PAP, said the Premier told Parliament yesterday: "We cannot penalise thousands of officers and men for the political leanings of their leaders."

HONEST FOLK

"The Government will do everything necessary to ensure that all vestiges of prejudice and mental reservations disappear once and for all from daily life. These honest folks must be permitted to work for the good of the country in the same way as all other Polish citizens."

Cyrankiewicz said the Government would re-examine the case of certain widows of officers and men who had fought under such conditions and who had for this reason been refused pensions, PAP reported.—France-Press.

Parrot Acts As Salesman

Johannesburg, Apr. 29. A man who lets birds run his business is Mr. Neil Scott, the owner of a garage here. While the singing of his seven canaries disturbs city sounds, "Boytje", his three-year-old Canadian grey parrot, acts as an able salesman.

"Our cars are best," he calls to the police, pulls up lazy workers and sings opera when requested to do so. The parrot's taste is finicky but not frugal. Whisky is his favourite.—China Mail Special.

Austerity Schools

Singapore, Apr. 29. The Singapore Government has nearly completed plans for building "austerity" schools in an effort to beat the growing shortage of classrooms in Singapore, announced the Education Minister, Mr. Chew Suan-ke.—China Mail Special.

Bulganan Meets Charlie

BAN MAINTAINED ON INDIANS ENTERING FEDERATION

Livingstone, N. Rhodesia, Apr. 29. Lord Malvern, Prime Minister of the Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland, said today the federal Government did not intend lifting the ban on Indian immigration to the federal territories.

Addressing the British-Indian Association and the Indian Chamber of Commerce here, Lord Malvern said Indians might be allowed into the federation when the African community was sufficiently advanced to look after itself, but this was not likely to be for many years.

Lord Malvern said it was desirable that openings should be created for Africans, who at present had little opportunity for advancement.

He promised to consider a plea by Indian organisations for aged dependents of Indians now in the federation to be allowed into the country.—Reuter.

PUBLIC KISSING ALLOWED

Buenos Aires, Apr. 29. You may kiss your girl friend in public in Buenos Aires without being charged with immorality, fined 20 pesos or clapped into gaol for six days. Judge Luis Maria Riquelme recently absolved 20-year-old Polish student, Jorge Sylwik, who was arrested under a July 1953 morals edict for having kissed his sweetheart on the platform of a Buenos Aires Railway station.—China Mail Special.

MIDWIFE'S MISTAKE

Paris, Apr. 29. A Granyville garage worker, M. Joseph Bourdon, was a proud father of a son for one week. Last week M. Bourdon, registered the name of his son, Alain, then spent seven happy days making plans for the boy to follow in his footsteps as a local cycling champion. Then it was discovered at the clinic here that the midwife had made a mistake and it was a girl not a boy. The birth register was altered to read "Florence".—China Mail Special.

AMERICAN FILM SUCCESS

Cannes, Apr. 29.

The United States scored its second hit at the Cannes International Film Festival today with the showing of "The Harder They Fall," a realistic story of boxing racketeers, starring Humphrey Bogart.

Director Mark Robson and co-star Rod Steiger were warmly applauded by the Cannes audience of journalists, critics and film personalities as they made a personal appearance.

The film is based on the best-selling novel by Budd Schulberg about the build-up of an unknown Argentine giant into a world championship contender.

The audience unanimously hailed it favourably.

NON-RUNNER

Journalists and critics warmly applauded a French film on a "non-runner" in the Festival.

The film, "Night and Fog," depicts life in a German camp during the second world war, weaving photographic records into a 30 minute narrative of the cause of two French deportees.

Directed by Alain Resnais, it had been entered in the Festival among the French selections as a possible prize-winner. Its inclusion was cancelled as unlikely to favour international understanding at the Festival.—France-Press.

Accra, Apr. 29.

Alta Novinski, 42, goaled for two years, for burning down his estranged wife's house, told a court at Denu, East Gold Coast: "I thought I made her homeless she would come back to me."—China Mail Special.

A British Crossword Puzzle



ACROSS

- 3 Eats away (8).
- 8 Assist (4).
- 9 Stayed behind (8).
- 11 Called together (8).
- 13 Waggers (4).
- 15 Passage (8).
- 18 Sticking power (8).
- 19 Advanced (4).
- 21 Gave up office (8).
- 25 Likened (8).
- 26 Mole (4).
- 27 Swells (8).

DOWN

- 1 Smart (4).
- 2 Scheme (4).
- 4 Skin (4).
- 5 Peruse (4).
- 6 Blockhead (8).
- 7 Teams (5).
- 9 Sound (5).
- 10 Fruit (5).
- 12 Seaside atmosphere (8).
- 14 Tax (5).
- 16 Submit to (8).
- 17 Violent (5).
- 18 Clear (5).
- 20 Nominates (5).
- 21 Anger (4).
- 22 Gown (4).
- 23 Clever (4).
- 24 Drug (4).

SATURDAY'S CROSSWORD.—Across: 1 Puller, 4 Sump, 7 Restored, 8 Laid, 9 Hated, 11 Outlines, 13 Impulse, 15 Solenn, 18 Solar, 19 Trooper, 20 Eased, 21 Drossy, Down: 1 Parch, 2 Laker, 3 Harrows, 4 Skilled, 5 Maritime, 6 Spades, 10 Tipples, 12 Respond, 13 Insane, 14 Sorted, 16 Laper, 17 Nasty.

MOSSADEQ OBTAINS 195 VOTES

Teheran, Apr. 29.

Former Iranian Premier, Mohammed Mossadeq, obtained 195 votes out of a possible 80,000 in elections for Tehran deputies to the Iranian Parliament although he has been in prison since August, 1953 on charges of lese majeste, semi-official election results published today stated.

All 12 deputies elected are understood to have strong monarchist tendencies. Mossadeq's party, the now dissolved National Front, encouraged its supporters to abstain from voting and did not put any candidate forward for election.

The elected deputies stood out in election speeches as being opposed to the oil consortium and to the Baghdad Pact. The three-day election period opened yesterday.

Sixty thousand out of 80,000 votes cast have now been classified.—France-Press.

US Banker Coming To Hongkong

San Francisco, Apr. 29.

Mr. H. H. Brown, Chairman of the Board of Directors of the US Federal Reserve Bank, left today for Japan for a series of conferences with Japanese business and industrial leaders.

He also will visit the Philippines and Hongkong. Mr. Brown, accompanied by his wife, will arrive in Hongkong on May 7 and remain there for 11 days. He is to arrive in Tokyo on May 18 for a two weeks' stay. There he will confer with officials of Mitsui Bussan Kaisha and other representatives of industry and commerce in Kyoto and Osaka.—Reuter.

Italy's Eight Suicides A Day

Rome, Apr. 29. A record low number of nine out of every thousand Italians died in 1954, bringing the death rate down to one third of the figure 89 years ago.

But as in many countries, more people were killed on the roads. In 1953, 6,029 people were killed in accidents involving motor vehicles, an increase of 858 over the previous year.

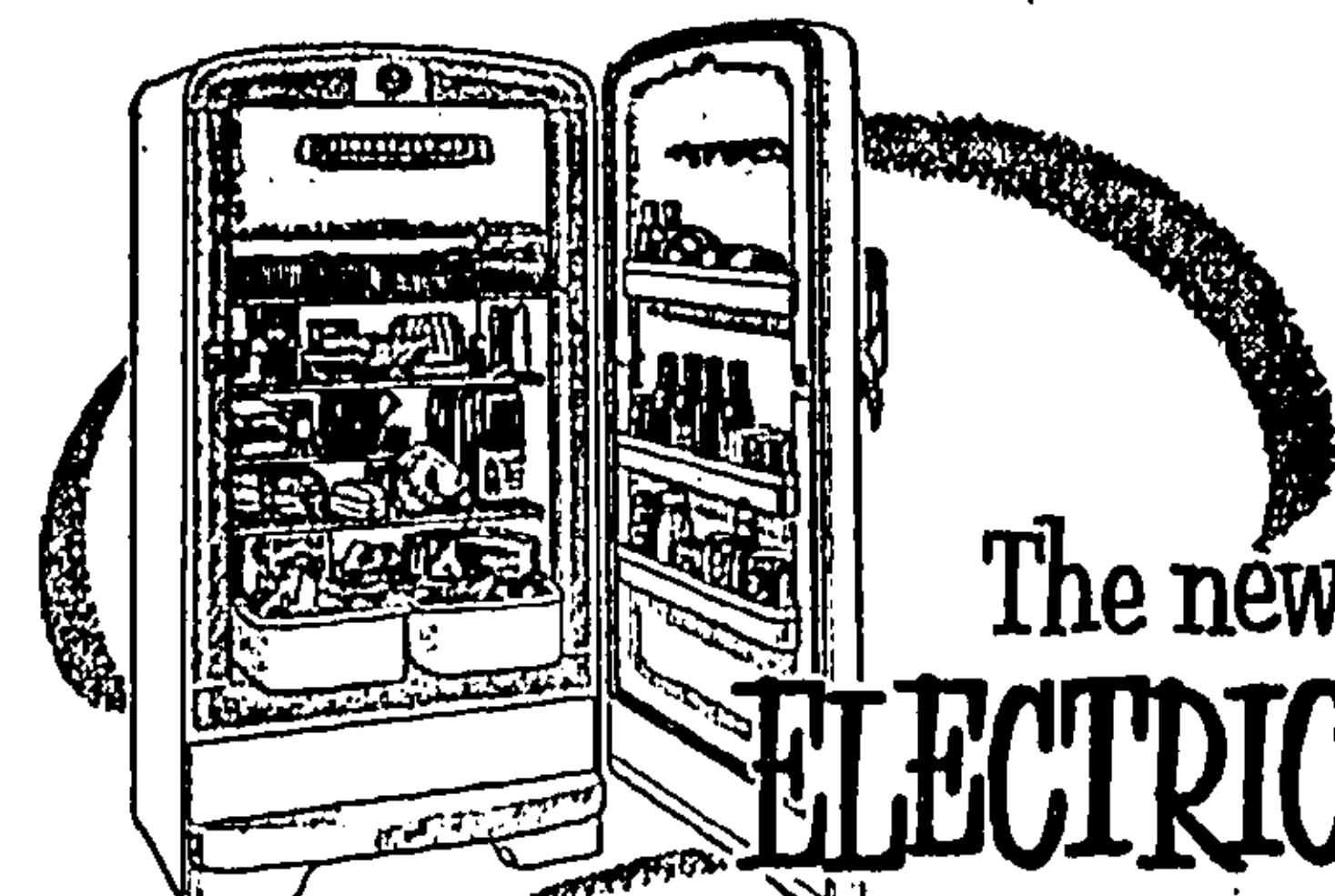
Infant mortality still accounts for more deaths, with a total of 306 per 100,000 inhabitants. A total of 654 people were the victims of murder, manslaughter, or infanticide, and there were 3,067 suicides.—China Mail Special.

Arab Army Chiefs To Meet

Amman, Apr. 29.

The Chiefs of Staff of the Arab armies are expected to hold a conference here next month following the visit of Jordan military missions to Cairo and Beirut, usually reliable sources said here today.

The conference will discuss co-ordination of Arab military strength to unite the Arab armies against any Israeli aggression on Arab frontiers lines, the sources said.—Reuter.



Electrolux refrigerator

This new compressor refrigerator, designed for electric operation only, economically provides the distinction and reliability for which Electrolux has been famous for nearly thirty years. It incorporates the most modern refinements and will provide efficient food storage and rapid ice making, throughout the hottest season.

- * 15 sq. ft. shelf area
- * 40 lb. frozen food compartment
- * 3 lb. ice (48 cubes) at each freezing
- * Full width chiller drawer
- * Interior light
- * Attractive two-tone cabinet
- * Sealed compressor unit
- * Guaranteed 5 years

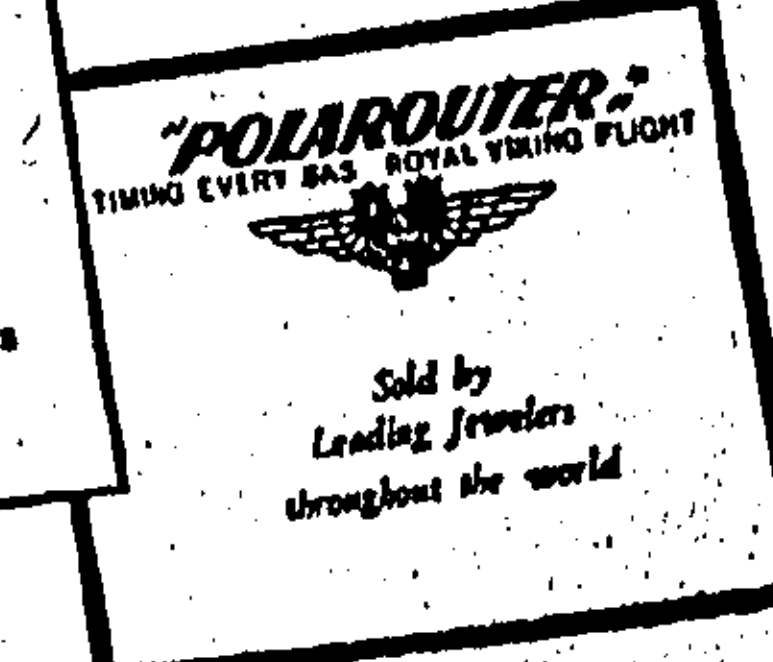
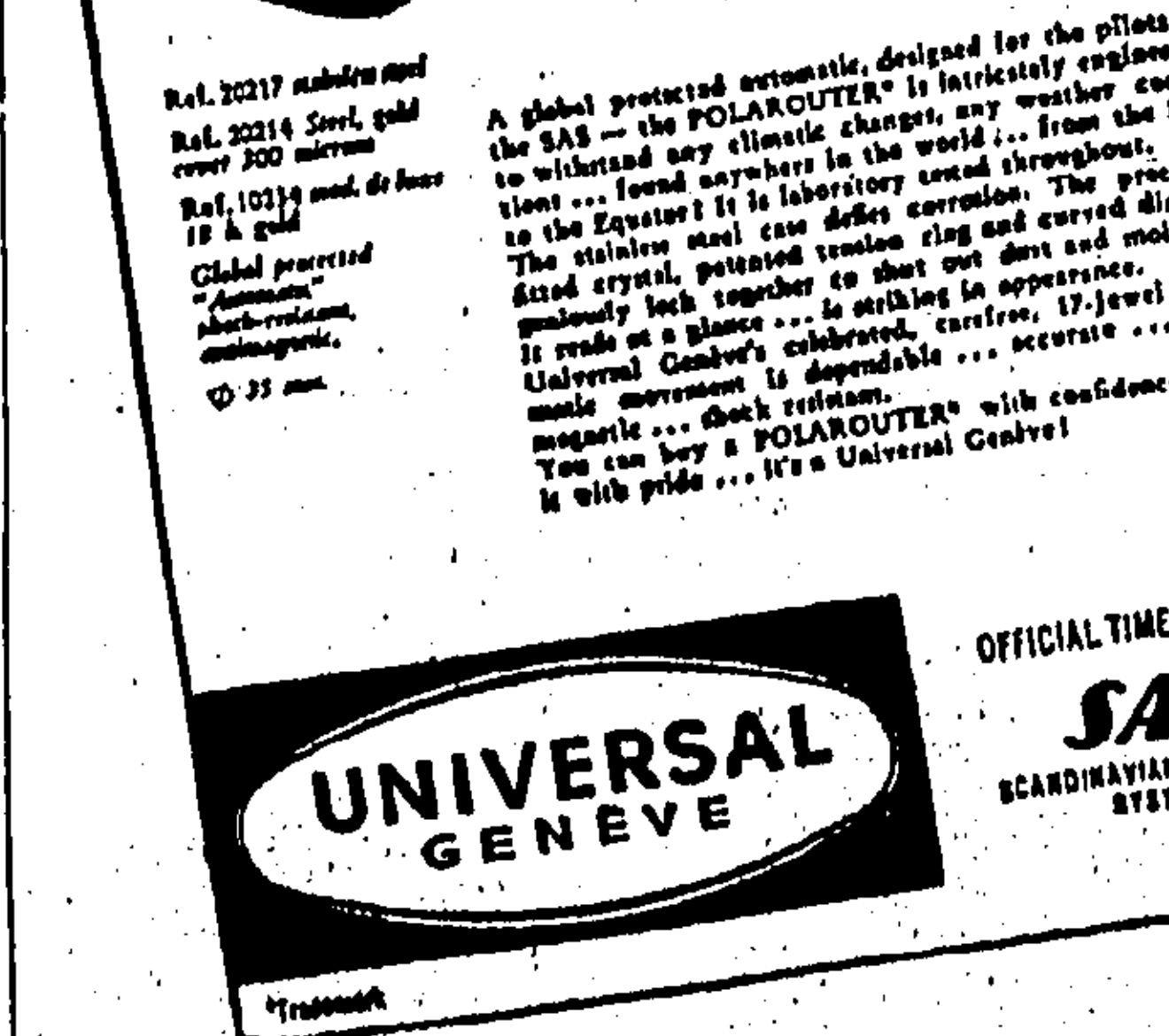
Electrolux S.80 refrigerator

Sole Agents: SHEWAN, TOMES & CO., LTD. SHOWROOM: Alexandra Arcade. Tel: 27781



Sensational new watch!

Introduced to coincide with Scandinavian Airlines System initial Polar flights November 15th — focusing worldwide attention on Universal Genève!



AVAILABLE AT

- Sennet French, Pedder Street.
- Lam Yuen Fong Watch Co., 176, Des Voeux Road.
- Tai Sing Watch Co., 184, Des Voeux Road.
- Artland Watch Co., 48, Des Voeux Road.
- Hong D'er Watch Co., 55, Queen's Road.
- Hudson Watch Co., 104, Queen's Road.
- San Wah Watch Co., 77, Queen's Road.

THOMAS WISEMAN'S HOLLYWOOD NOTEBOOK

CARY GRANT TRIES
SOME HYPNOTISM

'Can't stand the taste of cigarettes or alcohol now,' he says. 'A pity. I used to like it.'

CASUAL voice on 'phone says: "My name is Cary Grant. If you don't mind talking to a broken-down old actor, why don't we meet for a drink?"

Grant proves far from broken down. He has a pleasant, easy charm. He is 52, he tells me. I am appropriately incredulous. "Yes," he says, "there's a bunch of us who've won it."

Grace Kelly comes up in conversation. "It's a pity," she says, "that I can't go to the movies any more. I've been married for a long time now."

Grant and his wife are among his best friends. He says: "She's a wonderful girl and what a fine actress of the natural school. I am sure she and the Princes are very much in love."

I remark on how the wedding has been exploited in the interests of Monopoly and MGM. Commercialism doesn't go with the marriage vows.

He says: "Well, you know how it is. The studio takes charge and the Palace is supposed to blame them. I don't blame Grace. She's a sweet, quiet person. A wedding like that can get out of hand. I know how this sort of thing can happen. I was married once to a woman called Barbara Hutton."

He will be going to Spain to star with Sophia Loren and Frank Sinatra in a film called "The Passion." He and his wife, actress Betty Drake, will go in a freighter. They don't care for the large liner. On a small freighter nobody is trying to pull off a social coup by making the acquaintance of a film celebrity.

Grant is the most relaxed person I have met in Hollywood. Also one of the most casual. Also one of the most successful. "I get £200,000 a picture," he says.

He doesn't go to parties, doesn't give them. Says he would rather read a book. "We don't have many friends," he says, "we just stay at home and read books. You always meet the same people at parties."

Has a new interest now: hypnotism. Under hypnosis, he was persuaded to give up smoking and drinking although he had no particular urge to give up either.

"Can't stand the taste of cigarettes or alcohol now," he says. "Pity. Used to like it."

A few trinkets
I MEET Joan Collins at a party. She is with Arthur Lowe, Jun., son of the late of MCM. Miss Collins is usually with Arthur Lowe, Jun., these days.

I find that she has given up costume jewellery, has now taken to wearing the genuine stuff. "Just a few trinkets," she explains. "Trinkets" include a dazzling diamond ring and a star-sapphire. Miss Collins must have had a very merry Christmas.

Royal motif
DINNER at Romanoff's. Most fashionable (and most expensive) restaurant in Hollywood. The royal motif, a crown above double R, is to be found on walls, crockery, napkins. Painting of Prince Mike Romanoff, enthroned above the bar. They say Romanoff comes from Brooklyn. But he is a real prince. Unfashionable costume which he had. "How long will I have to wait for a table?" he asks. "For ever."

So popular
IN her dressing-room at 20th Century Fox I meet Hollywood's untameable, redheaded Deborah Kerr. She is one of the most popular people out here. Everyone adores her. Now at peak of her success. She has just finished her starring and singing role in the £500,000 dollar production "The King and I."

Miss Kerr is frank when I ask if she can sing. "A little," she says. "As a matter of fact I don't do all the singing in the film. I sing what I can do—and the high notes which I can't reach a professional singer does for me. It's a sort of composite voice. Never been done before, but it

has worked out remarkably well." In her next film Miss Kerr will play a nun who has a strictly emotional relationship with a marine.

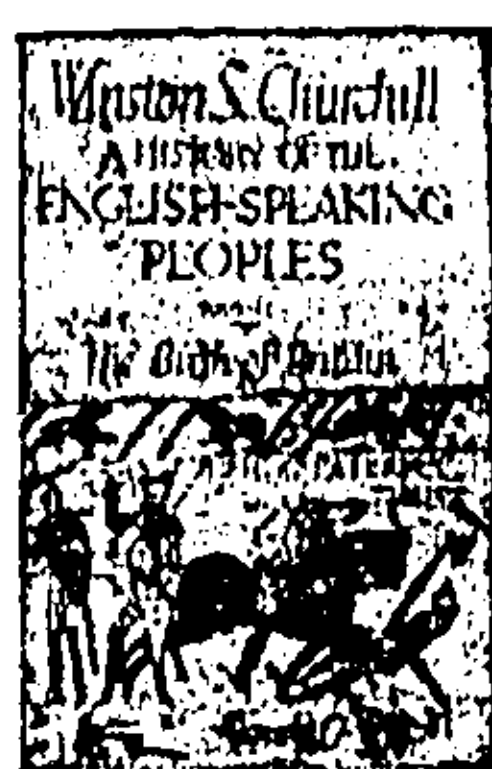
"Frustration is so much more interesting than consummation," she says.

When the film was announced Catholic organisations objected. So the nun will be an Episcopalian. "The Episcopallians aren't so well organised," explains a studio executive.

No pavements
IN many parts of Hollywood there are no pavements and you can walk for hours without encountering a solitary pedestrian. Everybody goes everywhere by car. The cars are the richest, the smoothest anywhere in the world (and death on the roads is probably higher than anywhere in the world).

THIS...

This week sees a major event in British publishing for 1956 — with the release of the first volume of Sir Winston Churchill's long-awaited work, "A History of the English-Speaking Peoples." For never before has a history like this been written by a man who has himself made so much history. Never before have the great decisions of the past been considered by a writer who, all his life, has had to make decisions of the same magnitude.



THE English-reading peoples are in luck. They are presented with a new look at themselves and their origins, and the new look comes from an eye that is unique in its power of beholding.

Sir Winston Churchill, having made history, now makes a history-book. This volume of 400 pages is only the first quarter of his monumental plan to tell the story of the English-speaking peoples as he knows it.

"I write about the things in our past that appear significant to me and I do so as one not without some experience of

"A History of the English-Speaking Peoples" Volume I: The Birth of Britain. By Winston S. Churchill. (Cassell, 39s.)

"That they did not was due," he writes, "as almost every critical turn of historic fortune has been due to the sudden apparition in an era of confusion and decay of one of the great figures of history."

That passage was written in 1939. Maybe alongside Alfred in his mind he was putting Lloyd George, or Pitt or Marlborough. How was he to know, writing before the war, that he was describing also the man he was to be himself a year or two later?

THIS SEDATE COUNTRY...

IN those far-off days of peace when it was fashionable to call defence "murder" and to label munition-makers as merchants of death, Churchill's detractors sneered at him as a man who loved war.

They will look in this volume for the glitter and glory of arms, and they will not find it.

EUROPE HAS OTHER TINY STATES BESIDES MONACO

By JAMES O'MALLEY

THERE are still in Europe a number of tiny states besides the principality of Monaco, which has recently figured with such prominence in the world's newspapers.

There is San Marino, in the "leg" of Italy, for instance—the smallest republic in the world as regards area, and with a population of 18,500. It has a customs union with Italy, and one of its main sources of revenue is the issue of postage stamps.

In Italy, too, is the Vatican City of course, which has its own postal service, coins, stamps, radio and railway line. In 1871 it was guaranteed to the Holy See for ever. Its population is 940.

Then there is Andorra, in the mountains between France and Spain. The six-village mountain state of Andorra is virtually self-governing, and even has its own language—Catalan. But it pays dues jointly to France and to the local Bishop of Urgel. Its population is 5,000.

Liechtenstein, like Monaco, is a principality, but there is no succession problem there, for the present prince has three sons. German-speaking, this little principality lies between Austria and Switzerland. It has a Diet of 15 members, a customs union with Switzerland, and a national anthem with the same tune as Britain's "God Save the Queen" and America's "My Country, 'Tis of Thee." So far as principality today is 13,000.

There are the Channel Islands, included in the British Isles, but possessing enough independence to run their own affairs—certainly to the extent of being exempt from the high rate of taxation in Great Britain. Their population is 103,000.

Laundy Island, lying between the coasts of Wales and Devon at the mouth of the Bristol Channel, has a population of 48 people—and thousands of birds of the species known as puffins. It issued its own coins and stamps during the 1920s.

The Sase and Luxembourg are the biggest of Europe's dependencies, again in 1861.

"little states." The Saar has a population of 988,000. Luxembourg, a duchy founded in 1354, has a population of 300,000, but its people do not enjoy the true pocket-state advantages of the little principality of Monaco. They pay taxes and are called up for the army, just like the people of any ordinary big brother state.

But what of the future for Monaco? Its people, the Monegasques, have acquired a lovely princess, a new set of laws—and a question-mark concerning what lies in store for them. For, under a treaty of 1919, Monaco will pass into French control if the Prince dies without a son or a daughter to succeed him.

Monaco has its own Parliament—the National Council—of 18 members and a judicial code modelled on that of France. French is the language spoken, but France's "say" in the rule of the principality is limited to a customs union that dates from 1861.

Monaco was a Spanish protectorate from 1524-1661, part of France from 1793-1814, a French protectorate from 1814-1861, and acquired its independence again in 1861.

IF EVER HE RETURNS IN TRIUMPH by CUMMINGS



"Give three cheers, my little flock, for Enosis at last—and for me!"

London Express Service

.... IS WHAT CHURCHILL
LAID ASIDE TO
WIN THE WAR

by
WILLIAM
BARKLEY

historical and violent events in our own times.

These modest words hint at a massive comparison which would give a special delight to every page, even if he were not a wonderful writer.

I like the phrase with which he heralds the rise of King Alfred. It has been recording how the Saxons nearly succumbed to the Danish invasion.

No; his heart is wrung throughout at the fearful story of slaughter and misery, the long centuries of blood bath which make one wonder how the race ever survived to speak English or anything else.

He thinks of the little-known centuries of Roman Occupation as a period "sedate, luminous, and calm." Then the fall of Rome left the islands defenceless.

The Saxons came; the Danes came; in time these other "Normans," the French Normans, arrived and in three winter months smacked England down into something which we begin to recognise.

So far these chapters have been grouped as "The Island Race." Now we have a group entitled "The Making of the Nation" with such significant chapter headings as "Growth amid Turmoil," "On the Eve of the Norman Conquest," "The Norman Conquest," "The Plantagenets until the rise of

the Tudors from the field of Bosworth (1485), at which this volume ends.

The text abounds in flashing analyses of characters.

● **KING ALFRED:** "This sublime power to rise above the whole force of circumstances, to remain unbiased by the extremes of victory or defeat, to persevere in the teeth of disaster, to greet returning fortune with a cool eye, to have faith in men after repeated betrayals, raises Alfred far above the turmoil of barbaric wars to his pinnacle of deathless glory."

● **HENRY II** (who was a Frenchman): "Square, thick-set, bull-necked, with powerful arms and coarse, rough hands; his legs banded from endless riding; a large, round head and closely cropped red hair; a freckled face; a voice harsh and cracked."

England was only a province to this Henry whose empire, which he ceaselessly patrolled, extended to the Mediterranean.

The quarrel with Becket was, however, very English, or, as Churchill says, these who dwell in England give to every practice or doctrine that comes to them from abroad its own peculiar turn and imprint.

THIS BARBARIC WORLD.....

ALREADY in the twelfth century the idea was spreading, although it took more centuries to attain, that the Church should look as much to the king as to the Pope.

He compares Becket's murder with modern revolutions which have sent droves of bishops to concentration camps—"or patrolled them in the nape of the neck, in the well-warmed, brilliantly lighted corridor of a prison."

"What claim have we to vaunt a superior civilisation to Henry II's times? We are sunk in a barbarism all the deeper because it is tolerated by moral lethargy and covered with a veneer of scientific conveniences."

A footnote says this was written in 1939. There have been subsequent examples.

Others whom he brilliantly illuminates are Edward I (and, for even measure, Robert the Bruce), Stephen Langton, Hubert de Burgh, Henry V, the first English king to write his war dispatches home in the English language. These were from Agincourt, 1415.

I learn it was the Welshmen who gave Edward III and Henry V their secret weapon, the long-bow.

The French did not know what was going to hit them. Agincourt and other victories were won with odds of three to one against the English, whom he calls "The Few." At 250 yards, he notes, the arrow had produced effects never reached again by infantry missiles at

such range until the American Civil War (1861).

The long-bow had a longer range than the muskets of Marlborough and of Wellington.

What did these victories bring? In reviving his claim to most of France, Henry V, he says, opened the greatest tragedy in our medieval history. It was a glittering victory, but the wasterful campaigns and the destroying century that ensued cast a black shadow upon Henry's heroic triumph.

"In the long story of a nation we often see that capable rulers by their virtues sow the seeds of future evil; and weak or degenerate princes open the pathway of progress."

He is here talking of Edward II, in whose reign, if he can be said to have reigned, a portent appeared: Parliament was summoned 25 times!

THIS HISTORIC IRONY.....

IN the same vein of historic irony he says of the weak King John, from whom Magna Carta was extracted: "When the long tully is added it will be seen that we owe far more to the vices of John than to the labours of virtuous sovereigns."

I must say this is a refreshing way to write history. We used to be told that when kings go mad the people suffer. Yet the theory that the people benefit when kings go mad is sometimes borne out in another story which the volume traces: the rise of Parliament and particularly the Commons, where the author has spent half a century.

The Commons took root when Edward I began to depend on it for money. It grew under weak Edward II; and strong Edward III again found it useful for his wars. The Commons in the modern phrase insisted on the redress of grievances before the grant of supply. But all this was to vanish under Richard II who persuaded the Commons to vote itself out of existence; to be revived by Richard III, and destroyed again by the first Tudor.

Not until the seventeenth century did its powers and duties re-emerge.

THIS FINGER, POINTING....

SIR WINSTON says in a preface that he planned this book 20 years ago and had written 500,000 words when the war set it aside. So now we know what he was doing when he was out of office and out of favour.

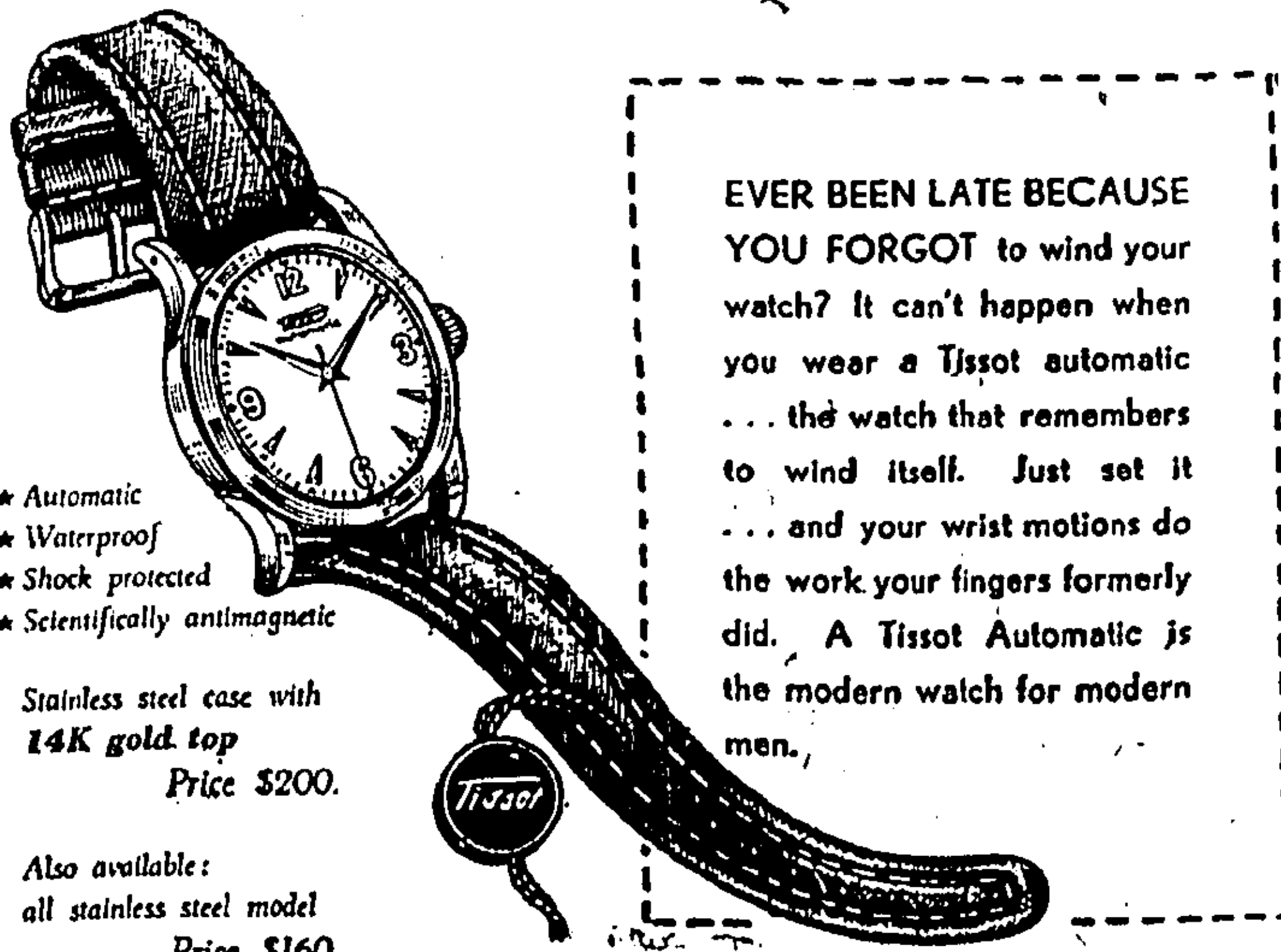
We knew he was building walls and getting his bricklayer's tacket. But he was devoted also to developing a sense of brotherhood between the Empire and America.

English was definitely not spoken in America when 1,500 years of British history ended with this volume. That country had still to wait seven years after Bosworth for Columbus to find it.

So the deep purpose is to fortify the English-speakers by the contemplation of the trials and tribulations of our common forefathers, and, moreover, to play a part in uniting the whole world.

For in his own words—the English-speaking peoples may point a finger, showing the way.

Quality
need not be expensive



EVER BEEN LATE BECAUSE YOU FORGOT to wind your watch? It can't happen when you wear a Tissot automatic... the watch that remembers to wind itself. Just set it... and your wrist motions do the work your fingers formerly did. A Tissot Automatic is the modern watch for modern men.

Stainless steel case with 14K gold top. Price \$200.

Also available: all stainless steel model. Price \$160.



Consult an authorized Omega and Tissot dealer who has just the watch you need to give a lifetime of pride-wearing service.

Société Suisse Pour l'Industrie Horlogère S.A. Geneva, Switzerland.

Sole Agents: OMTIS LTD. OMEGA * Tissot 310 Gloucester Building

SING TAO 3, KITCHEE 2

TIGERS VERY NEARLY GOT AN UNEXPECTED DOSE OF THEIR OWN MEDICINE

By I. M. MacTAVISH

Just a week ago I was singing the praises of the Tigers who fought back against heavy odds and shattered the football world with a spectacular 5-4 victory over South China.

This week I almost had to tell you the sad tale of the Tigers who very nearly lost their way in a bewildering soccer maze of their own making. At one stage of the game—in fact after a full hour had gone—the Sing Tao boys were comfortably in front with a clear three goals lead.

It looked very much as if that stage as though they were going to administer a really severe drubbing to Kitchee, but for some mysterious reason they appeared to decide that the contest was over.

The wing halves began to take chances; the inside forwards stopped chasing the ball, but most important of all the full-backs became casual and almost contemptuous of the opposition.

When one remembers their own invigorating experience of only a week earlier it was surprising indeed to find the Tigers making this mistake. They paid dearly and before they knew where they were they were fighting desperately to save the points which had previously looked so safely tucked away. In the end it was only a neck-or-nothing work by Tam Nai-huen and some robust defensive play by the men in front of him that saved the situation.

Kitchee looked a bit strange without Lau Kuei-chi in attack and soon after the start they must have mourned his absence for first Kung Wah-kit missed from a couple of yards out and

then Lee Hong-kee missed a cross shot that looked tailor-made for netting.

NOT MUCH LUCK

In spite of these misses Kitchee did not enjoy a lot of luck and Lam Sheung-yeo deserved a better reward when his fine shot hit the crossbar and was scrambled away.

Two were always dangerous when on the attack and Young Wai-to put them ahead after 10 minutes. He left Cheung Koon-hing helpless with a grand shot from near the 18 yards line.

When the game was just half-an-hour old Sing Tao were awarded a penalty kick—a just award incidentally—and Lo Kwok-ka made no mistake from the spot.

A steady drizzle of rain was falling and as it increased to intensity the playing surface became very slippery indeed. The players on both sides found the greatest difficulty in controlling the ball.

Sing Tao started the second half as though they were going to run Kitchee off the field, but to goal which they scored in the 60th minute surprisingly changed the whole run of the game.

Lau Yee and Toledo tried to be a bit too clever in a bout of interpassing near the edge of the penalty area. Lo Kwok-ka slipped between the ball and the goal and fired a hard shot goalwards.

From my vantage point it looked as though the ball would travel wide, but goalkeeper Cheung Koon-hing contrived to dive after it and in some unfortunate way twisted it back into his own goal.

Instead of inspiring the Tigers and depressing Kitchee the goal had the completely opposite effect. The Sing Tao boys now appeared to think they could stop trying, but the goal worked like an alarm clock to their opponents who suddenly woke up to the fact that the game was neither lost nor won.

What is more they made a gallant effort to prove it and two fine goals by Lam Sheung-yeo who was now at inside-left, had Sing Tao fighting grimly to save what had previously looked so safe.

The Tigers were weak on the left flank of their defence and both Kitchee goals came from that quarter. The equaliser very nearly came from the same quarter when Kitchee's goalkeeper was missed from a yard out as the ball came in from the wing. With the goal at his mercy he smacked the ball into Tam Nai-huen's thankful grasp.

The Tigers' side that delighted and depressed in turn Tam Nai-huen had another good game and the little bit of luck that every goalkeeper deserves.

Chung Kam-hoi was in complete control of the middle of the field and he got grand assistance from Lo Kam-chuen, Lee Loy and Sit Pei-yin never really worked together and their lack of understanding nearly cost their side dearly.

The forward line was often brilliant in possession and Young Wai-to is fast becoming a mature and thoughtful player, but all the forwards showed ability and initiative until the side came apart at the seams after the third goal.

UNCOMFORTABLE
Cheung Koon-hing had a most uncomfortable afternoon and the Kitchee defence depended on the strength and recovery power of Lau Yee and Toledo. Chan Fui-hung had another poor game and one can only wonder what has happened to the brilliance we used to take for granted whenever he was in action.

The Kitchee front rank was woefully weak until they got their fighting blood up late in the game and then only after several positional changes were made. Lam Sheung-yeo worked hard and his goals were well taken; Kwok Yau too was a real grunter but Oh! that last minute goal!

Kung Wah-kit and Lai Kam-wing only came into the picture late in the game but their belated efforts very nearly saved the game.

VERDICT: Another refreshing one-of-the-season match. It was worthy of a much bigger crowd than the few hundred spectators who huddled in the high shelter of the stands.

THE TEAMS
Sing Tao: Tam Nai-huen; Hing-bill, Sit Pei-yin; Lo Kam-chuen, Lau Yee, Kwok Yau, Wong Kwok-kee, Young Wai-to, Wong Tak-took, Lo Kwok-tai, Lee Tak-tung.
Kitchee: Cheung Koon-hing; Toledo, Liu Shui-ping; Chan Fui-hung, Lau Yee, Kwok Yau, Lai Kam-wing, Kung Wah-kit, Lee Hong-kee, Kwok Yau, Lam Sheung-yeo.

Tickets reserved and available but not paid for by 10.00 a.m. on Friday, 27th April, will be sold and the reservation cancelled for future meetings.

Tickets over 3,000 will also be issued consecutively but particular numbers cannot be reserved as Through Tickets.

The reservation of any particular number does not confer on the registered holder any rights whatsoever unless the ticket bearing the appropriate number is issued to and can be produced by the holder.

The Stewards reserve the right to refuse any subscription also the right to remove any name from subscription lists without stating reasons for their action.

SPECIAL CASH SWEEP
Tickets for the Special Cash Sweep on the Hong Kong Derby scheduled to be run on 28th April, 1956, at \$2.00 each, may be obtained from the Cash Sweep Offices.

TOTALISATOR
Backers are advised not to destroy or throw away their tickets until after the "all clear" signal has been exhibited.

ALL WINNING TICKETS AND TICKETS FOR REFUNDS MUST BE PRESENTED FOR PAYMENT AT THE RACE COURSE ON THE DAY TO WHICH THEY REFER, NOT LATER THAN ONE HOUR AFTER THE TIME FOR WHICH THE LAST RACE OF THE DAY HAS BEEN SCHEDULED TO BE RUN.

PAYMENTS WILL NOT BE MADE ON TORN OR DISFIGURED TICKETS.
Bookmakers, Tipsters, etc., will not be permitted to operate within the precincts of the Hong Kong Jockey Club.
By Order of the Stewards,
A. J. ARNOLD,
Secretary.

TEST CAPTAINS MEET



The Australian cricketers, who arrived at Tilbury on April 24, were entertained at a reception given by the High Commissioner at Australia House. This picture shows Ian Johnson (left) the Australian captain, and Peter May, who is expected to again lead England, exchanging greetings.—Central Press Photo.

McGRATH, WONG & LEGERTON STIMULATE REFLECTIONS ON FRIDAY'S FISTICUFFS

BY OUR BOXING REPORTER

"It is impossible not to be thrilled by Edgar Wallace," said a popular catch phrase of a few years ago, and by the same sort of token I think it is right to say that "It is impossible not to be thrilled by a hectic boxing match."

The accuracy of the statement was clearly demonstrated in the cacophonous crescendo which greeted the pulsating scrap between Gunner McGrath of the Army and AB Henry Wong of the Royal Navy when they met in the final bout of the Earl Haig Fund Show last Friday.

Here we had the pleasure of seeing two top class men fighting at a speed that has seldom been surpassed in a Hongkong ring... and here too we had the reassuring spectacle of watching light-hearted spectators getting caught up in the general excitement and forgetting for a brief spell the starched decorum which is so often a part of the ring-side demeanour.

McGrath and Henry Wong staged a wonderful battle. The cherubic countenance of the soldier masked a fighting fury that belied his appearance and if anyone doubts the accuracy of my comment I suggest a quiet word with Henry Wong would be most enlightening.

MAKE NO MISTAKE
Make no mistake about it. Wong fought his best fight in a long time. He used all the tricks he has learned in his wide experience in the ring and he hit with all the power he could command, but it was never quite enough to halt the ebullient artilleryman for more than a fleeting moment. In fact each successful onslaught by Wong seemed to act as a physical stimulant to his willing opponent.

The crowd roared and cheered its way through three thrilling rounds and continued their show of approval long after the final bell had gone. McGrath was a popular winner on points; but even in victory Henry Wong has never been better than he was in this defeat.

The best academic boxing display was given in the bout which preceded the McGrath-Wong tangle. In this Cdn. Legerton, the Land Forces and Colony Champion, claimed sweet revenge and squared accounts with Pte. Rogers, the FARELF titleholder who recently beat him at Singapore.

IMMACULATE CONTEST
Legerton fought an immaculate contest. He out-guessed and outstayed his accomplished opponent and rather unexpectedly he also out-punched him when the going was hardest.

While this bout did not quite raise the crowd to the same pitch of excitement as did the one that followed, it gave the students of the game plenty to applaud.

It may be that we have at last seen the swan song of Nobby Finch, the fighting sailor and

wrong to leave it without a special warning to the Colony's boxing-minded youth of about twelve to fifteen years ahead.

If any of you meet a pale young man of good physical development... probably about the middleweight limit... ask him his name before the conversation goes too far. If he tells you it's Danay Hooley, duck... and duck fast... for I'm prepared to promise that by then he'll possess the best left hand in this part of the world.

On Friday, at the tender age of eight years and weighing every ounce of 50½ lbs., he booted a persistent left-glove tattoo on the nose of young Michael Hutchinson in a bout that was a great credit not only to the boys themselves but to the teaching and training of Billy Flinck.

SOUND PLAN
Soldierboys Dinning and Dickenson produced the sort of battle that would surely have delighted Earl Haig himself and when the final verdict went to Dickenson it must have been by the narrowest of margins.

Nevertheless, I feel that Dinning has gone back. It is true that in this bout he showed better form than when he was last in action, but nowadays he seems to be trying to demonstrate just how tough he is rather than using his boxing skill—and he has plenty to make the right kind of openings for his more powerful blows.

Let us give full credit to Dickenson. He fought Dinning according to a sound plan based on past experience. Although he was firing fast towards the end he kept sticking to his left hand and it carried him to victory. It was a grand scrap.

There I am afraid the really worthwhile boxing finished. It is true, of course, that a short right-hander from AB Edwards landed on Speedy Morales and put a quick end to what might have been a fine fight.

...but that apart, there was little else worthy of special mention. Endeavour there was aplenty but skill and fistic experience were lacking.

SATISFIED
Nevertheless I am sure the big crowd will feel satisfied, especially if they look back at the evening through throbbing memories of the McGrath-Wong and Legerton-Rogers contests.

The show was well-staged and efficiently run and it would be

wrong to leave it without a special warning to the Colony's boxing-minded youth of about twelve to fifteen years ahead.

If any of you meet a pale young man of good physical development... probably about the middleweight limit... ask him his name before the conversation goes too far. If he tells you it's Danay Hooley, duck... and duck fast... for I'm prepared to promise that by then he'll possess the best left hand in this part of the world.

On Friday, at the tender age of eight years and weighing every ounce of 50½ lbs., he booted a persistent left-glove tattoo on the nose of young Michael Hutchinson in a bout that was a great credit not only to the boys themselves but to the teaching and training of Billy Flinck.

SOUND PLAN
Soldierboys Dinning and Dickenson produced the sort of battle that would surely have delighted Earl Haig himself and when the final verdict went to Dickenson it must have been by the narrowest of margins.

Nevertheless, I feel that Dinning has gone back. It is true that in this bout he showed better form than when he was last in action, but nowadays he seems to be trying to demonstrate just how tough he is rather than using his boxing skill—and he has plenty to make the right kind of openings for his more powerful blows.

Let us give full credit to Dickenson. He fought Dinning according to a sound plan based on past experience. Although he was firing fast towards the end he kept sticking to his left hand and it carried him to victory. It was a grand scrap.

There I am afraid the really worthwhile boxing finished. It is true, of course, that a short right-hander from AB Edwards landed on Speedy Morales and put a quick end to what might have been a fine fight.

...but that apart, there was little else worthy of special mention. Endeavour there was aplenty but skill and fistic experience were lacking.

SATISFIED
Nevertheless I am sure the big crowd will feel satisfied, especially if they look back at the evening through throbbing memories of the McGrath-Wong and Legerton-Rogers contests.

The show was well-staged and efficiently run and it would be

DAVIS CUP MATCHES

Poland Make A Great Comeback To Beat Austria

Vienna, Apr. 29.

Poland made a great comeback to beat Austria by 3-2 in their Davis Cup-European Zone first round tie in Warsaw and will meet Italy in the next round.

At the start of today's final singles Austria led 2-1 but Poland won both matches, Vladimir Skonecki beating Franz Salko 6-3, 5-7, 6-2, 0-3, and Andrezs Liels winning against Fred Huber 2-6, 6-0, 6-4, 6-3.—Reuter.

YUGOSLAVS WIN

Belgrade, Apr. 29.
Yugoslavia, by gaining a winning 3-0 lead over Egypt here today, made sure of appearing in the second round of the Davis Cup European Zone and will meet Great Britain.

The home side won a singles match yesterday and led in another before bad light stopped play. Josip Palada (Yugoslavia) continued his dominance in that encounter when it was resumed and beat Adel Ismail 6-2, 6-4, 6-0.

Then Ivko Pilevic and Ilija Panajotovic won the doubles for Yugoslavia 6-2, 6-3, 4-6, 6-3 against Ismail and Donald Akcub.—Reuter.

CLEAN SWEEP

Ankara, Apr. 29.
The Netherlands made a clean sweep of their Davis Cup European Zone first round tie with Turkey and today completed a 5-0 win which qualified them for a second round encounter against Chile.

In the final singles today J. Van Dalum (Netherlands) beat Nazmi Bar 6-0, 6-3, 6-4, 6-0 and Fred Delmer (Netherlands) beat Sofik Femmen 9-7, 6-1, 8-6.—Reuter.

SWISS AHEAD

Switzerland gained a 2-1 lead over Luxembourg today when their Davis Cup European Zone first round tie was continued at Esch-sur-Alzette.

One of yesterday's singles, which had been halted by rain, was completed first and Gaston Wampach (Luxembourg) beat Bernard Dupont 6-4, 6-4, 5-7, 1-6, 6-0 to level the tie at one victory all.

But Switzerland, through Blongel and Buser, won the doubles against Wampach and Geza Wertheim 6-2 0-2 6-1 to secure their lead.

The winners, after tomorrow's remaining singles, will meet France in the second round.—Reuter.

MONACO LEAD

Monte Carlo, Apr. 29.
Monaco were heading for victory over Spain in their Davis Cup European Zone first round tie here today when bad light stopped the final singles encounter which will be continued tomorrow.

The teams were level at 2-2 when Roland Borghini (Monaco), playing splendidly, led Jorge Maria Draper 7-5, 3-6, 7-5 before the match was halted.

Earlier Georges Pasquier (Monaco) had levelled matters by beating Brillon Martinez 6-3, 10-8, 6-0, 6-1 in a match which kept the players on court for three hours.

Winners of this tie will meet Belgium in the next round.—Reuter.

HEINZ NEUHAUS KAYOED BY CANADIAN BOXER

Dortmund, West Germany, Apr. 29.

James J. Parker, giant Canadian ex-cowboy, knocked out former German and European Heavyweight Champion, Heinz Neuhaus, in the third round of a scheduled 10-round bout here today.

Parker, 6 ft 5 ins and 16 st., hit Neuhaus with a terrific left hook as he moved in at the end of the third round.

The German collapsed like a pack of cards and it was obvious he would never beat the count.

Parker, who did his best work at close quarters, was spoken to by the referee after a low blow at the start of the third round.

Parker's last fight in Europe ended in a 10-round draw with the giant South African, Stewart Forgiel, in London last November.—Reuter.

Home Soccer Standings

Football League standings after today's matches were as follows:

Division	P	W	D	L	F	A	Pts
Manchester Utd.	42	25	10	7	63	51	60
Blackpool	42	20	9	13	60	62	49
Wolverhampton	42	21	10	11	58	55	52
Manchester C.	42	18	10	14	52	60	46
Arsenal	42	18	10	14	60	61	46
Birmingham	42	18	10	14	54	54	44
Bolton	42	18	7	17	51	63	43
Stoke City	42	18	7	17	50	53	43
Nottingham	42	17	6	19	60	64	42
Newcastle	42	17	7	18	55	70	41
Sheff. Wed.	42	17	7	18	50	64	41
Sheff. Utd.	42	16	10	16	50	63	40
West Bromwich	42	16	8	18	50	70	41
Charlton	42	17	0	19	75	81	40
Everton	42	16	10	16	50	63	40
Sheff. Utd.	42	14	11	17	64	77	39
Cardiff	42	15	9	18	50	60	39
Derby	42	15	9	18	50	60	39
Preston	42	14	8	20	72	72	38
Aston Villa	42	11	13	18	62	63	35
Huddersfield	42	14	7	21	54	83	35
Sheff. Utd.	42	10	21	21	60	74	32

Division	P	W	D	L	F	A	Pts
Sheff. Wednesday	42	21	13	8	101	62	55
Leeds United	42	20	13	9	80	52	53
Liverpool	42	21	6	15	85	61	48
Leicester	42	21	6	15	84	78	48
Nottingham	42	21	6	15	84	78	48
Nottingham	42	19	9	13	85	59	47
Blackburn	42	20	0	18	81	64	45
Bristol City	42	19	10	13	80	63	45
Port Vale	42	18	13	11	60	63	45
Lincoln	42	17	10	15	77	65	41
Sheff. Utd.	42	18	8	16	60	63	44
Fulham	42	19	6	16	63	70	44
Swansea	42	18	9	15	60	70	44
Bury	42	18	8	16	60	70	44
West Ham	42	14	11	17	64	70	39
Millwall	42	15	8	19	75	78	39
Derby	42	12	10	20	60	70	36
Barnley	42	11	12	19	64	84	34
Northampton	42	12	8	22	63	80	32
Plymouth	42	10	12	24	67	78	28
Hull City	42	9	6	27	50	75	24

Division	P	W	D	L	F	A	Pts
Leyton Orient	42	21	13	8	101	62	55
Brighton	42	20	7	15	112	60	55
Leeds United	42	21	6	15	104	68	53
Leeds United	42	21	6	15	104	68	53
Leeds United	42	21	6	15	104	68	53
Leeds United	42	21	6	15	104	68	53
Leeds United	42	21	6	15	104	68	53
Leeds United	42	21	6	15	104	68	53
Leeds United	42	21	6	15	104	68	53
Leeds United	42	21	6	15	104	68	53

Division	P	W	D	L	F	A	Pts
Grimsby	42	20	7	15	75	50	50
Derby	42	20	7	15	75	50	50
Southport	42	21	13	8	110	60	55
Leeds United	42	21	6	15	104	68	53
Leeds United	42	21	6	15	104	68	53
Leeds United	42	21	6	15	104	68	53
Leeds United	42	21	6	15	104	68	53
Leeds United	42	21	6	15	104	68	53
Leeds United	42	21	6	15	104	68	53
Leeds United	42	21	6	15	104	68	53

Bradford Crewe	40 46	13 9	7 26	21 11	120 120	
Scottish League "A"	P	W	D	L	F	A
Rangers	34	10	7	17	43	27
Heart of Midlothian	34	10	7	17	47	47
Leithorn	34	10	7	17	40	30
Aberdeen	33	10	9	15	54	30
Celtic	33	10	8	15	59	30
Queen of South	34	10	8	16	43	29
Greenock	33	10	10	13	43	30
Parkie	33	13	7	13	58	48
Mothershead	34	11	11	12	53	43
Greenock	33	11	11	11	47	43
Leith Tovers	34	11	9	13	47	70
Dundee	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12	6	16	55	33
Leith Tovers	34	12				

CHINA
MAILHONGKONG
PUBLISHED DAILY
(AFTERNOON)

Price, 20 cents per copy.
 Saturday 30 cents.
 Subscriptions: \$6.00 per month.
 Postage: China and Macao \$3.00
 per month, U.K., British Possessions
 and other countries \$7.00 per month.
 News contributions, always wel-
 come, should be addressed to the
 Editor, business communications and
 advertisements to the Secretary.
 Telephone: 2601 (3 Lines).
 HONGKONG OFFICE:
 Salisbury Road,
 Telephone: 6143.

**Classified
 Advertisements**
 20 WORDS \$4.00
 for 1 DAY PREPAID
ADDITIONAL INSERTIONS
 \$2.00 PER DAY
 10 cents PER WORD OVER 20
 Births, Deaths, Marriages,
 Personal \$5.00 per insertion
 not exceeding 25 words, 25
 cents each additional word.
ALTERNATE INSERTIONS
 10% EXTRA
 If not prepaid a booking fee
 of 50 cents is charged.

MUSICAL
 OUTSTANDING sound and balance
 noted in Westminster Red Poppy
 Suite, Petroski's, Don Juan, Cas-
 sette, Symphony, Suite, Romance,
 Hungarian (Widows), Suite, Gypsy
 Suite, Carmen, Artistic Suite,
 Suite, and Capella Ballet Suite,
 solo opera, La Traviata, Alexandra
 House, Telephone 30106, 3267.

STAMPS
 STAMP ALBUM - Collection
 available. New stock now
 available. From South China
 Morning Post Ltd., Wyndham Street
 and Salisbury Road, Kowloon.
 SOMETHING EXCLUSIVE, collec-
 tions of 20 cents for South China
 Morning Post Ltd., Wyndham Street
 and Salisbury Road, Kowloon.

MISCELLANEOUS
 COCKTAIL PARTIES. Novel invita-
 tion cards on sale. S. C. M. Post,
 Hongkong and Kowloon.

ANNOUNCEMENT

The Okinawa Morning Star announces the opening of
 its advertising soliciting office in Hong Kong. The
 Morning Star is the only English language daily news-
 paper serving the American military community on
 Okinawa. Circulation of this growing paper is 7,500 daily.
 Advertising enquiries cordially solicited.

8 Queens Road Central
 Room 309
 Hong Kong
 Telephone 37964

The Hongkong & Yumati Ferry Co., Ltd.
FERRY SERVICE TO OUTLYING DISTRICTS
 (In force on and after the 1st May, 1956)

CHEUNG CHAU FERRY SERVICE	
Leaving HONGKONG for CHEUNG CHAU	Leaving CHEUNG CHAU for HONGKONG
8:20 a.m. (Direct)	4:00 a.m. (Via Aberdeen to Wilmer)
9:00 (Direct)	4:45 (Via S.M.B. & Ping Chau)
10:00 (Direct)	5:30 (Direct)
11:00 (Via Ping Chau & S.M.B.)	6:15 (Direct)
12:00 (Direct)	7:00 (Via S.M.B. & Ping Chau)
12:15 p.m. (Direct)	7:45 (Direct)
1:00 (Direct)	8:30 (Direct)
1:45 (Via Ping Chau & S.M.B.)	9:15 (Direct)
2:45 (Via Ping Chau & S.M.B.)	10:00 (Direct)
4:00 (Direct)	10:45 (Direct)
5:00 (Via Aberdeen from Wilmer St.)	11:30 (Direct)
6:00 (Via Ping Chau & S.M.B.)	12:15 (Direct)
6:30 (Direct)	

SILVERMINE BAY FERRY SERVICE	
Leaving HONGKONG for SILVERMINE BAY	Leaving SILVERMINE BAY for HONGKONG
8:15 a.m. (Direct)	7:15 a.m. (Via Ping Chau)
9:00 (Direct)	8:00 (Direct)
10:00 (Direct)	8:45 (Direct)
11:00 (Via Ping Chau)	9:30 (Direct)
12:15 p.m. (Via Ping Chau)	10:15 (Direct)
1:45 (Via Ping Chau)	11:00 (Direct)
2:45 (Direct)	11:45 (Direct)
3:15 (Direct)	12:30 (Direct)
4:30 (Via Ping Chau)	

PING CHAU FERRY SERVICE	
Leaving HONGKONG for PING CHAU	Leaving PING CHAU for HONGKONG
8:00 a.m. (Direct)	7:40 a.m. (Direct)
11:00 (Direct)	11:00 (Direct)
12:15 p.m. (Direct)	2:40 p.m. (Direct)
1:45 (Direct)	3:40 (Direct)
3:45 (Direct)	
5:20 (Direct)	

* Sundays and Holidays only.
 † Saturdays, Sundays & Holidays only.

TAI O-CASTLE PEAK FERRY SERVICE	
Leaving HONGKONG	Leaving TAI O
Hongkong 2:00 p.m.	Tai O 7:00 a.m.
Kap Sin Mun 2:30	Tung Chung 7:30
Castle Peak 3:45	Castle Peak 8:45
Tung Chung 4:30	Kap Sin Mun 9:15
Arriving TAI O 5:45	Arriving Hongkong 10:30

TAI O-SPECIAL FERRY (VIA ABERDEEN)
 (From Wilmer St. Ferry Pier)

Leaving HONGKONG for TAI O	Leaving TAI O for HONGKONG
4:00 p.m.	4:00 a.m.

**SATURDAY, SUNDAY & HOLIDAY
 EXCURSION-DIRECT TO TAI O**

Leaving HONGKONG	Leaving TAI O
8:00 a.m.	5:00 p.m.

(Cooling at Tung Chung)

TOLO HARBOUR FERRY SERVICE	
Leaving TAIPO KAU for TAIPO MUN	Leaving TAIPO MUN for TAIPO KAU
8:40 a.m. (Direct)	8:30 a.m. (Via Chik Keng, Tai Tan, Tai Chi Chong, Shek Ee, Heung & Ma On Shan)
(On Sundays only this ferry will leave at 7:45 a.m.)	(On Sundays only this ferry will leave at 8:30 a.m.)
2:00 p.m. (Via Ma On Shan, Shek Ee, Heung, Lai Chi Chong, Tai Tan and Chik Keng)	5:00 p.m. (Direct)

SCIENCE & ENGINEERING

Controlling Plant Pests
HOW RESEARCH IN BRITAIN
IS HELPING
COLONIAL AGRICULTURE

IN many colonial territories, the protection of growing crops from insects, and from the plant diseases of which insects are so frequently the carriers, is a matter of vital concern.

The fundamental work, much of it inter-related, carried out by the Entomology, Plant Pathology, and Insecticides and Fungicides Departments of the Rothamsted Experimental Station, near London, is therefore of great value to them.

The Entomology Department is mainly concerned with the study of insects, which affect growing plants, with their life cycles, and with the influence of weather on their movement and population.

The Plant Pathology Department deals with the nature of viruses and the conditions that favour their spread among growing crops, while the Insecticides and Fungicides Department deals with the best ways of controlling the pests that attack crops.

Work of especial interest to the colonial territories which have recently been carried out by the Entomology Department, includes experiments on the "greenhouse" which has been causing considerable trouble in Britain. The insects which survive for as long as nine months in the greenhouse, and it is hoped that Rothamsted will soon be able to give practical advice on this problem.

Work has also been carried out on gall midges, such as the apple gall midge and the lucerne gall midge which attacks the

lower parts of the stems of grasses and cereals. The range of host plants of these and various other midges is being investigated.

A good example of the detailed work which has to be performed in connection with any one investigation is provided by attempts that are being made to control the bean aphid—Aphis fabae—which can so seriously damage bean crops. In this case it has been necessary to study the life-cycle of the insect with great care.

15,000 Aphids Per Beanstalk

The eggs are laid in the common spindle-tree and hatch in the spring. In the May-June period (in the Northern Hemisphere), they fly from the trees to the crops, and multiply rapidly until there may be as many as 15,000 aphids per beanstalk. In such numbers they ruin the crop, and it is therefore essential that any control measure be carried out at the critical time.

Work on the best method of controlling the pest has been going on for four years, most recently on plots, each containing 20 rows of beans. On these plots, which are situated not far from Rothamsted itself but outside the town of Bishop's Cleeve, seven different insecticides have been used in varying quantities. It has been shown that considerable increases in yield can be gained by a single application of an insecticide so long as it is made at the correct time.

soon after the settling of the aphids on the beans.

Another method of controlling aphids and the viruses they often bring—a matter of concern to many colonial territories—which has been experimented with at Rothamsted is control by predators. These are the insects which are non-injurious to crops and which feed on the virus spreading aphids.

The method used is to "cage" certain small groups of plants which are then sprayed with an insecticide which effectively kills any insects present. A certain number of aphids per stem are then introduced to some cages while into others there are introduced both aphids and predators—such as ladybirds or hover-flies. Over a period it thus becomes possible to estimate with some accuracy what would be the result of introducing such predators to standing crops.

Yet another matter of importance is the stage of which the aphid itself does damage. It has been found that in some cases the potential damage is much less once a certain stage in the plant's development has been passed, and since the date at which the bean-aphid leaves its tree-habit for the crop varies within fairly relatively small limits, experiments are continuing to see whether earlier sowing of the crops might not, of itself, solve much of the problem.

Somewhat similar work is continuing on the wheat bulb fly, believed to be a relation of the barley bulb fly which has been found in Kenya.

NEW FINNED
TUBE
HEATER

The General Electric Co. Ltd. has developed a finned tube heater which combines a high rating with a large surface area.

It is particularly suitable for industrial ovens and drying rooms where temperatures of 200 degrees F to 350 degrees F are required. In natural convection ovens working between such temperatures the heater has an operating surface temperature of about 500 degrees F.

The heater comprises a mild steel tube with a crimped gill, of 4 in. outside diameter. This tube houses a withdrawable element consisting of a spiral operating at low temperature, carried on insulators which are assembled on a metal runner.

The tube is of heavy gauge steel and weighs about 7 lb per foot run.

A mild steel connecting box is provided at one end of the heater with a bracket for conduit entry at the base.

Automatic temperature controls for controlling room or oven temperature can be supplied as required.

Extracting
Fats
From Bones

What is claimed to be a revolutionary process for extracting fats from bones has been perfected in Britain after seven years' research.

Completely breaking away from conventional method, a major discovery by the inventor of the new process was that in certain conditions prevailing during pre-treatment of the raw material, fat contained in bone cells can be set free and separated by thermo-mechanical means after the bones have been crushed to the required size.

The entire operation, from the loading of the bones on to the conveyor feeding the pre-treater, to the separation of the released fats, feeding stuffs and substantially deproteinised bones, is automatic and semi-continuous.

Total time for raw material to be rendered in its final form is, it is claimed, approximately 30 minutes, compared with up to 40 hours for processing an equivalent batch by the usual method.

The inventor is Dr E. M. Vyner, a director of Sheppey Glue and Chemical Works, Ltd., Cedar Lodge, Bonchurst Road, Horley, Surrey, England.

He states that certain disadvantages, such as contamination by solvents in the finished products, are absent in the new method.

Savings in steam and electricity are around 85 per cent and 50 per cent respectively. Labour savings, too, over the usual methods are substantial. It is added that it is possible to obtain 100 per cent recovery from the starting material, and that better yields are obtained of high quality products.

New Corrosion-Resistant
Compound

A fibre-reinforced plastic material which can be applied by brush on metal surfaces is claimed to be an important new development in the field of corrosion-resistant compounds.

The makers are particularly drawing their new product to the attention of maintenance chiefs of oil refineries, chemical processing plants and structural steelwork.

The material is a mixture of synthetic resin or latex with high alumina cement, reinforced with a tough woven fabric by a patented process. It is claimed to be an effective and economical protection against

corrosion by aggressive atmospheres, sea water, hydro-carbon products and a wide range of chemical agents, both gaseous and liquid form.

Application is in two layers, interspersed with the woven fabric, making a total of about 3/32 inches.

FURTHER POINTS: It is cold setting, very little pre-treatment is necessary. It is sufficient to remove loose scale and rust by wire brush. Moisture does not cut the effectiveness of the application.

The compound (designated VG), is likely, because of the toughness of the layer produced, to be especially applicable for structures composed of thin sheeting since it affords strength as well as corrosion protection. Extensive tests have confirmed the applicability of the material in shipyards and oil refineries, in gas producing plants and also in sewage treatment works.

One department of Britain's Ministry of Works has reported very good results for containers coated with the compound and subjected to the corrosive action of formalin. Firm is: VG (London) Ltd., 4, Newman Passage, Oxford Street, London, W.1.

Killer For
The Clothes
Moth Grub

Scientists in the Plant Virus Research Unit of Britain's Agricultural Research Council have developed a virus which is stated to be as deadly to the clothes moth as myxomatosis is to rabbits.

Dr Kenneth Smith, Director of the Unit, states that work on the destruction of the clothes moth has been in progress for some years.

"We now have a virus," he says, "which can be sprayed or dusted into clothing, furnishings and so on. It kills the grub, not the grown moth. So far, industry has made no use of the discovery, but it is available if required. Manufacturers seem to prefer chemical means of dealing with moths."

One disadvantage, it is pointed out, is that the virus will not stand up to dry cleaning, and treated clothes of fabrics would require a fresh application.

Dr Smith says that so far it has been tried out on a small scale, not on a factory level. Although fairly expensive to produce in small quantities, Dr Smith believes it could be produced much more cheaply on a commercial scale.

Radio Hongkong

11.00 a.m. Time Signal and Programme Summary; 11.30 a.m. Stock Market Report; 12.00 p.m. Peter's Party; 1.30 p.m. Family Hour; 2.00 p.m. A new series of features on international collaboration. Prepared by United Nations. (Continued from p. 1.) "The Mind"; 2.45 p.m. "Box 200" Bert Gillett at the organ; (OB); 3.00 p.m. Popular Music; 3.15 p.m. "The World of Music"; 3.30 p.m. "The World of Music"; 3.45 p.m. "The World of Music"; 4.00 p.m. "The World of Music"; 4.15 p.m. "The World of Music"; 4.30 p.m. "The World of Music"; 4.45 p.m. "The World of Music"; 5.00 p.m. "The World of Music"; 5.15 p.m. "The World of Music"; 5.30 p.m. "The World of Music"; 5.45 p.m. "The World of Music"; 6.00 p.m. "The World of Music"; 6.15 p.m. "The World of Music"; 6.30 p.m. "The World of Music"; 6.45 p.m. "The World of Music"; 7.00 p.m. "The World of Music"; 7.15 p.m. "The World of Music"; 7.30 p.m. "The World of Music"; 7.45 p.m. "The World of Music"; 8.00 p.m. "The World of Music"; 8.15 p.m. "The World of Music"; 8.30 p.m. "The World of Music"; 8.45 p.m. "The World of Music"; 9.00 p.m. "The World of Music"; 9.15 p.m. "The World of Music"; 9.30 p.m. "The World of Music"; 9.45 p.m. "The World of Music"; 10.00 p.m. "The World of Music"; 10.15 p.m. "The World of Music"; 10.30 p.m. "The World of Music"; 10.45 p.m. "The World of Music"; 11.00 p.m. "The World of Music"; 11.15 p.m. "The World of Music"; 11.30 p.m. "The World of Music"; 11.45 p.m. "The World of Music"; 12.00 a.m. "The World of Music"; 12.15 a.m. "The World of Music"; 12.30 a.m. "The World of Music"; 12.45 a.m. "The World of Music"; 1.00 a.m. "The World of Music"; 1.15 a.m. "The World of Music"; 1.30 a.m. "The World of Music"; 1.45 a.m. "The World of Music"; 2.00 a.m. "The World of Music"; 2.15 a.m. "The World of Music"; 2.30 a.m. "The World of Music"; 2.45 a.m. "The World of Music"; 3.00 a.m. "The World of Music"; 3.15 a.m. "The World of Music"; 3.30 a.m. "The World of Music"; 3.45 a.m. "The World of Music"; 4.00 a.m. "The World of Music"; 4.15 a.m. "The World of Music"; 4.30 a.m. "The World of Music"; 4.45 a.m. "The World of Music"; 5.00 a.m. "The World of Music"; 5.15 a.m. "The World of Music"; 5.30 a.m. "The World of Music"; 5.45 a.m. "The World of Music"; 6.00 a.m. "The World of Music"; 6.15 a.m. "The World of Music"; 6.30 a.m. "The World of Music"; 6.45 a.m. "The World of Music"; 7.00 a.m. "The World of Music"; 7.15 a.m. "The World of Music"; 7.30 a.m. "The World of Music"; 7.45 a.m. "The World of Music"; 8.00 a.m. "The World of Music"; 8.15 a.m. "The World of Music"; 8.30 a.m. "The World of Music"; 8.45 a.m. "The World of Music"; 9.00 a.m. "The World of Music"; 9.15 a.m. "The World of Music"; 9.30 a.m. "The World of Music"; 9.45 a.m. "The World of Music"; 10.00 a.m. "The World of Music"; 10.15 a.m. "The World of Music"; 10.30 a.m. "The World of Music"; 10.45 a.m. "The World of Music"; 11.00 a.m. "The World of Music"; 11.15 a.m. "The World of Music"; 11.30 a.m. "The World of Music"; 11.45 a.m. "The World of Music"; 12.00 p.m. "The World of Music"; 12.15 p.m. "The World of Music"; 12.30 p.m. "The World of Music"; 12.45 p.m. "The World of Music"; 1.00 p.m. "The World of Music"; 1.15 p.m. "The World of Music"; 1.30 p.m. "The World of Music"; 1.45 p.m. "The World of Music"; 2.00 p.m. "The World of Music"; 2.15 p.m. "The World of Music"; 2.30 p.m. "The World of Music"; 2.45 p.m. "The World of Music"; 3.00 p.m. "The World of Music"; 3.15 p.m. "The World of Music"; 3.30 p.m. "The World of Music"; 3.45 p.m. "The World of Music"; 4.00 p.m. "The World of Music"; 4.15 p.m. "The World of Music"; 4.30 p.m. "The World of Music"; 4.45 p.m. "The World of Music"; 5.00 p.m. "The World of Music"; 5.15 p.m. "The World of Music"; 5.30 p.m. "The World of Music"; 5.45 p.m. "The World of Music"; 6.00 p.m. "The World of Music"; 6.15 p.m. "The World of Music"; 6.30 p.m. "The World of Music"; 6.45 p.m. "The World of Music"; 7.00 p.m. "The World of Music"; 7.15 p.m. "The World of Music"; 7.30 p.m. "The World of Music"; 7.45 p.m. "The World of Music"; 8.00 p.m. "The World of Music"; 8.15 p.m. "The World of Music"; 8.30 p.m. "The World of Music"; 8.45 p.m. "The World of Music"; 9.00 p.m. "The World of Music"; 9.15 p.m. "The World of Music"; 9.30 p.m. "The World of Music"; 9.45 p.m. "The World of Music"; 10.00 p.m. "The World of Music"; 10.15 p.m. "The World of Music"; 10.30 p.m. "The World of Music"; 10.45 p.m. "The World of Music"; 11.00 p.m. "The World of Music"; 11.15 p.m. "The World of Music"; 11.30 p.m. "The World of Music"; 11.45 p.m. "The World of Music"; 12.00 a.m. "The World of Music"; 12.15 a.m. "The World of Music"; 12.30 a.m. "The World of Music"; 12.45 a.m. "The World of Music"; 1.00 a.m. "The World of Music"; 1.15 a.m. "The World of Music"; 1.30 a.m. "The World of Music"; 1.45 a.m. "The World of Music"; 2.00 a.m. "The World of Music"; 2.15 a.m. "The World of Music"; 2.30 a.m. "The World of Music"; 2.45 a.m. "The World of Music"; 3.00 a.m. "The World of Music"; 3.15 a.m. "The World of Music"; 3.30 a.m. "The World of Music"; 3.45 a.m. "The World of Music"; 4.00 a.m. "The World of Music"; 4.15 a.m. "The World of Music"; 4.30 a.m. "The World of Music"; 4.45 a.m. "The World of Music"; 5.00 a.m. "The World of Music"; 5.15 a.m. "The World of Music"; 5.30 a.m. "The World of Music"; 5.45 a.m. "The World of Music"; 6.00 a.m. "The World of Music"; 6.15 a.m. "The World of Music"; 6.30 a.m. "The World of Music"; 6.45 a.m. "The World of Music"; 7.00 a.m. "The World of Music"; 7.15 a.m. "The World of Music"; 7.30 a.m. "The World of Music"; 7.45 a.m. "The World of Music"; 8.00 a.m. "The World of Music"; 8.15 a.m. "The World of Music"; 8.30 a.m. "The World of Music"; 8.45 a.m. "The World of Music"; 9.00 a.m. "The World of Music"; 9.15 a.m. "The World of Music"; 9.30 a.m. "The World of Music"; 9.45 a.m. "The World of Music"; 10.00 a.m. "The World of Music"; 10.15 a.m. "The World of Music"; 10.30 a.m. "The World of Music"; 10.45 a.m. "The World of Music"; 11.00 a.m. "The World of Music"; 11.15 a.m. "The World of Music"; 11.30 a.m. "The World of Music"; 11.45 a.m. "The World of Music"; 12.00 p.m. "The World of Music"; 12.15 p.m. "The World of Music"; 12.30 p.m. "The World of Music"; 12.45 p.m. "The World of Music"; 1.00 p.m. "The World of Music"; 1.15 p.m. "The World of Music"; 1.30 p.m. "The World of Music"; 1.45 p.m. "The World of Music"; 2.00 p.m. "The World of Music"; 2.15 p.m. "The World of Music"; 2.30 p.m. "The World of Music"; 2.45 p.m. "The World of Music"; 3.00 p.m. "The World of Music"; 3.15 p.m. "The World of Music"; 3.30 p.m. "The World of Music"; 3.45 p.m. "The World of Music"; 4.00 p.m. "The World of Music"; 4.15 p.m. "The World of Music"; 4.30 p.m. "The World of Music"; 4.45 p.m. "The World of Music"; 5.00 p.m. "The World of Music"; 5.15 p.m. "The World of Music"; 5.30 p.m. "The World of Music"; 5.45 p.m. "The World of Music"; 6.00 p.m. "The World of Music"; 6.15 p.m. "The World of Music"; 6.30 p.m. "The World of Music"; 6.45 p.m. "The World of Music"; 7.00 p.m. "The World of Music"; 7.15 p.m. "The World of Music"; 7.30 p.m. "The World of Music"; 7.45 p.m. "The World of Music"; 8.00 p.m. "The World of Music"; 8.15 p.m. "The World of Music"; 8.30 p.m. "The World of Music"; 8.45 p.m. "The World of Music"; 9.00 p.m. "The World of Music"; 9.15 p.m. "The World of Music"; 9.30 p.m. "The World of Music"; 9.45 p.m. "The World of Music"; 10.00 p.m. "The World of Music"; 10.15 p.m. "The World of Music"; 10.30 p.m. "The World of Music"; 10.45 p.m. "The World of Music"; 11.00 p.m. "The World of Music"; 11.15 p.m. "The World of Music"; 11.30 p.m. "The World of Music"; 11.45 p.m. "The World of Music"; 12.00 a.m. "The World of Music"; 12.15 a.m. "The World of Music"; 12.30 a.m. "The World of Music"; 12.45 a.m. "The World of Music"; 1.00 a.m. "The World of Music"; 1.15 a.m. "The World of Music"; 1.30 a.m. "The World of Music"; 1.45 a.m. "The World of Music"; 2.00 a.m. "The World of Music"; 2.15 a.m. "The World of Music"; 2.30 a.m. "The World of Music"; 2.45 a.m. "The World of Music"; 3.00 a.m. "The World of Music"; 3.15 a.m. "The World of Music"; 3.30 a.m. "The World of Music"; 3.45 a.m. "The World of Music"; 4.00 a.m. "The World of Music"; 4.15 a.m. "The World of Music"; 4.30 a.m. "The World of Music"; 4.45 a.m. "The World of Music"; 5.00 a.m. "The World of Music"; 5.15 a.m. "The World of Music"; 5.30 a.m. "The World of Music"; 5.45 a.m. "The World of Music"; 6.00 a.m. "The World of Music"; 6.15 a.m. "The World of Music"; 6.30 a.m. "The World of Music"; 6.45 a.m. "The World of Music"; 7.00 a.m. "The World of Music"; 7.15 a.m. "The World of Music"; 7.30 a.m. "The World of Music"; 7.45 a.m. "The World of Music"; 8.00 a.m. "The World of Music"; 8.15 a.m. "The World of Music"; 8.30 a.m. "The World of Music"; 8.45 a.m. "The World of Music"; 9.00 a.m. "The World of Music"; 9.15 a.m. "The World of Music"; 9.30 a.m. "The World of Music"; 9.45 a.m. "The World of Music"; 10.00 a.m. "The World of Music"; 10.15 a.m. "The World of Music"; 10.30 a.m. "The World of Music"; 10.45 a.m. "The World of Music"; 11.00 a.m. "The World of Music"; 11.15 a.m. "The World of Music"; 11.30 a.m. "The World of Music"; 11.45 a.m. "The World of Music"; 12.00 p.m. "The World of Music"; 12.15 p.m. "The World of Music"; 12.30 p.m. "The World of Music"; 12.45 p.m. "The World of Music"; 1.00 p.m. "The World of Music"; 1.15 p.m. "The World of Music"; 1.30 p.m. "The World of Music"; 1.45 p.m. "The World of Music"; 2.00 p.m. "The World of Music"; 2.15 p.m. "The World of Music"; 2.30 p.m. "The World of Music"; 2.45 p.m. "The World of Music"; 3.00 p.m. "The World of Music"; 3.15 p.m. "The World of Music"; 3.30 p.m. "The World of Music"; 3.45 p.m. "The World of Music"; 4.00 p.m. "The World of Music"; 4.15 p.m. "The World of Music"; 4.30 p.m. "The World of Music"; 4.45 p.m. "The World of Music"; 5.00 p.m. "The World of Music"; 5.15 p.m. "The World of Music"; 5.30 p.m. "The World of Music"; 5.45 p.m. "The World of Music"; 6.00 p.m. "The World of Music"; 6.15 p.m. "The World of Music"; 6.30 p.m. "The World of Music"; 6.45 p.m. "The World of Music"; 7.00 p.m. "The World of Music"; 7.15 p.m. "The World of Music"; 7.30 p.m. "The World of Music"; 7.45 p.m. "The World of Music"; 8.00 p.m. "The World of Music"; 8.15 p.m. "The World of Music"; 8.30 p.m. "The World of Music"; 8.45 p.m. "The World of Music"; 9.00 p.m. "The World of Music"; 9.15 p.m. "The World of Music"; 9.30 p.m. "The World of Music"; 9.45 p.m. "The World of Music"; 10.00 p.m. "The World of Music"; 10.15 p.m. "The World of Music"; 10.30 p.m. "The World of Music"; 10.45 p.m. "The World of Music"; 11.00 p.m. "The World of Music"; 11.15 p.m. "The World of Music"; 11.30 p.m. "The World of Music"; 11.45 p.m. "The World of Music"; 12.00 a.m. "The World of Music"; 12.15 a.m. "The World of Music"; 12.30 a.m. "The World of Music"; 12.45 a.m. "The World of Music"; 1.00 a.m. "The World of Music"; 1.15 a.m. "The World of Music"; 1.30 a.m. "The World of Music"; 1.45 a.m. "The World of Music"; 2.00 a.m. "The World of Music"; 2.15 a.m. "The World of Music"; 2.30 a.m. "The World of Music"; 2.45 a.m. "The World of Music"; 3.00 a.m. "The World of Music"; 3.15 a.m. "The World of Music"; 3.30 a.m. "The World of Music"; 3.45 a.m. "The World of Music"; 4.00 a.m. "The World of Music"; 4.15 a.m. "The World of Music"; 4.30 a.m. "The World of Music"; 4.45 a.m. "The World of Music"; 5.00 a.m. "The World of Music"; 5.15 a.m. "The World of Music"; 5.30 a.m. "The World of Music"; 5.45 a.m. "The World of Music"; 6.00 a.m. "The World of Music"; 6.15 a.m. "The World of Music"; 6.30 a.m. "The World of Music"; 6.45 a.m. "The World of Music"; 7.00 a.m. "The World of Music"; 7.15 a.m. "The World of Music"; 7.30 a.m. "The World of Music"; 7.45 a.m. "The World of Music"; 8.00 a.m. "The World of Music"; 8.15 a.m. "The World of Music"; 8.30 a.m. "The World of Music"; 8.45 a.m. "The World of Music"; 9.00 a.m. "The

CLARK CHAPMAN & CO., LTD.
STEAM & ELECTRIC MARINE WINCHES,
PULVERIZED FUEL EQUIPMENT, HIGH
PRESSURE STEAM BOILERS, ELECTRIC
MOTORS AND GENERATORS.
ENGINEERING EQUIPMENT CO., LTD.
H.K. & Shanghai Bank Bldg. Tel. 27789

CHINA MAIL

**STARTS INSTANTLY
NEVER MISSES
SHEAFFER'S
CLICKER
MEDIUM & FINE
BALLPOINTS AVAILABLE**

Page 10 MONDAY, APRIL 30, 1956.

JOHN CLARKE'S CASEBOOK The Disturbances Of Angela

ANGELA worked as a waitress in a humble cafe, and she must have brightened the mornings for many of the working men who called there for their breakfast.

For Angela is young and beautiful, with a fair and in her big blue eyes is all of a child's trust, and about her pretty mouth plays all a child's delight in mischief.

What Angela thought about as she served thick cups of thicker coffee to the cafe's customers, and more as best she could their chaff and banter, it is difficult to know. Perhaps she minded no higher than the work she did, though the pay was low—12 1/2 a week.

ANGELA'S FRIENDS
PERHAPS she dreamed of what might have been had a marriage turned out in the way she must once have hoped it would. For though she was only 20, she had been married once, and her husband had left her in a state of complete separation.

Locally the day-dream of adventure, for out of working hours she was a girl of many curious company. Choosing her friends from those whose idea of adventure was a kind of extension into maturity of the children's game of cops and robbers.

It may have been with some of these friends that Angela the other day went on a party. At any rate her heels or slacks seemed to lack a little in gallantry.

ALL ALONE
FOR they left Angela in the early hours of the morning to find her way home alone across the town from the place where the party was held to the lodgings near to her work that she shared with another girl.

It had been the kind of party that leaves you this way, and Angela felt that a decent traveller as she wandered about

Charged With Bookmaking At Jockey Club

A woman and three men appeared before Mr. M. Morley-John at Central this morning charged with keeping a common gaming house at the Hong-kong Jockey Club public stand, last Saturday.

No plea was taken. They were remanded for three days on bail of \$500 each.

Charged are Ng Nai, 22, noodle hawk, of 10 Gilman Street, first floor; Tam Pak-yiu, 40, piece goods dealer, of 5 Lock Hang Lane, first floor; Law Chuen, 33, employee of the Kin Mei Printing Press, and Chiu Tin-fook, 40, unemployed, of 11 Hoi Au Street, first floor.

SIDE GLANCES By Galbraith



"What a fantastic picture! Two people as old as you and father falling in love!"

STREET THEFTS

Two cases of larceny from the person were reported to the Police yesterday.

At 7.40 p.m. yesterday, a pickpocket stole cash and personal papers from a Chinese woman passenger on board a bus travelling between Yau-mai and Sham-huip districts.

A Chinese had his pocket picked of cash in Temple Street, Yau-mai District at 9.15 p.m.

Court Sequel To The Ming Tak Bank Robbery

The story of a robbery at the Ming Tak Bank, No. 96, Nathan Road, on January 19, in which cash in various currencies amounting to HK\$28,593.22 was stolen, was related this morning by Mr. W. A. Blair-Kerr, Senior Crown Counsel, before Mr. Justice J. Reynolds at the Criminal Sessions, at the trial of Cho Hung, alias Hung Tsai, on two charges of receiving stolen property and possession of two daggers without a licence.

Various exhibits of arms and ammunition, currencies, biscuits and sweet tin boxes and a gramophone were produced.

Cho was charged with receiving various currencies, the property of Mr. Poon Wing, cashier of the Ming Tak Bank, on January 19. He was also charged with possession of two daggers without a licence on January 21.

STRIKE OFF ROLL APPLICATION SUBMISSIONS BY SOLICITOR'S COUNSEL

Hearing of an application to strike a practising solicitor off the roll continued before Mr. Justice C. W. Reece in the Supreme Court this morning, when Counsel for the respondent solicitor presented arguments in reply to submissions made by Counsel for the applicants, the Incorporated Law Society of Hongkong.

The respondent solicitor, whose name will not be revealed in the Press until a decision is reached by the Court, is represented by Mr. V. J. L. D'Alton.

Appearing for the applicants are the Hon. Leo d'Almada, QC, and Mr. Victor Gilling, both instructed by Messrs Deacons.

It was submitted by the applicants that the respondent had committed a breach of an undertaking given to the Law Society on the basis of which the Society approved his admission as a solicitor.

One of the conditions of the undertaking was that the solicitor would not practise on his own, and it was alleged that he did so in March this year some five weeks after his admission.

REQUEST REFUSED
An application by Mr. D'Alton for the President of the Incorporated Law Society of Hongkong to give evidence relating to whether or not a statement made by respondent was correct or not and whether or not there existed in practice rules made by the Law Society to justify such a procedure, was refused by the Court.

Mr. D'Alton said that the reason he was making the application was that Mr. d'Almada in his opening had explained that the reason for his application to strike off respondent was a breach of an undertaking given to the Law Society on the basis of which the Society approved his admission as a solicitor.

FRIENDLY LETTERS
After referring to letters addressed by the Law Society of England to respondent, Mr. D'Alton said that it would be noticed that they were through-out of a friendly description.

A great deal depended upon a paragraph in Mr. Dyer's affidavit, Counsel said. In the first place evidence led before the Court showed that "this transaction did not begin on May 12, 1956, but earlier. He said that the Court had been referred to exchange between the Law Society and Hastings which showed that in fact it extended back to the period when respondent was an undischarged bankrupt and continued after he was discharged.

THE BEST JUDGE
Asked by his Lordship who was the best judge of that Law Society, Mr. D'Alton said naturally the Court was. He merely said that the answer given by Mr. R. W. Dyer in his affidavit did not go far enough. Counsel said that the Court was being asked to take action against a member of the profession. It was being asked to judge whether this action of breaking an undertaking was conduct of such a heinous nature as to justify his Lordship in taking the drastic action.

Counsel said he wished to put to the President of the Law Society the questions whether or not a statement made by respondent was correct or not and whether or not there existed in practice rules made by the Law Society to justify such a procedure. He did not think anyone in Court had said that if a solicitor in England attempted to do anything of that kind he would be struck off in no time. If the Court was called upon to enforce the same standard of professional integrity in Hongkong, the Court would be going on all day long every day of the week to strike off members of the profession, he said. If his Lordship was of the opinion this had no bearing then he had made his application.

QUESTION FOR COURT
Mr. D'Alton said that Mr. Dyer in his evidence had in fact said respondent never applied for this certificate.

It was his submission that the question of admission or non-admission of a solicitor was a question for the Court to decide and not for any outside body. It would be a bad idea if it were to come about that any organization should be empowered or even attempt to enforce its ideas and views upon the Court. The confusion arose, he submitted, over the words "the consent of the Law Society to the application." The Law Society had of course the right to turn up and oppose the application.

THE MOTION
Replying to submissions made by Mr. d'Almada, Mr. D'Alton said that he would start with the motion itself. He said that Mr. d'Almada had said that so far as the applicants were concerned what they wanted was the removal of the Court to strike off the respondent from the roll. The reason for that must be very obvious even if it was not already stated at the hearing.

Jubilee Concert A Big Success

It was fitting that the emphasis should have been on the vocal items at the Jubilee Concert of St. Stephen's Girls' College on Saturday evening in the Lake View Hall of the University. Professor Chao Mei-pa, who is the College's Music Director, had arranged the programme, which was interesting and varied. A large number of musicians took part, both popular professional artists of high local standing, and young people making one of their first appearances in public.

Among the latter was Miss Mabel Chao the first of the two solo pianists of the evening. She played the dramatic first movement of Mozart's Sonata in C minor, and Schubert's Impromptu in B flat, with confidence and understanding. Her enthusiasm led her to run away a little at times, but she showed neatness and ability and promise of sound musicianship. Later in the programme, Miss Nancy Chiu gave a group of piano solos comprising two of Mendelssohn's Songs without Words, and Chopin's B minor Scherzo. We had been looking forward to hearing Miss Chiu as a soloist, knowing her sympathetic competence as an accompanist, and indeed she is a player of quality, and especially in the turbulent Scherzo revealed a fine technique.

MANY QUALITIES
Each of the four solo-singers (all ladies) contributed a well-chosen and interesting group, each consisting of one Chinese folk song and two European songs. Each voice had distinctive qualities. Miss Diana Hoh (who was accompanied by Miss Florence Der) has a real contralto, though she achieves greater resonance in her upper range. Her best performance was of "Rest in the Lord" from Handel's "Messiah." Miss Winnie Wei, a light soprano, sang another song by Mendelssohn, and a sprightly aria from Mozart's "Marriage of Figaro." Miss Esther Chow is a mezzo-soprano with a considerable dramatic sense. Her singing of "Hallelujah" from "Messiah" was striking and contained real passion. Miss Barbara Fei sang with great charm and vivacity songs by Brahms and Debussy. The last three singers were ably accompanied by Miss Tu Yuen Shing.

Groups of instrumental music came between the songs. Dr. C. K. Wong never fails to please with the sweetness of his flute, and Mr. C. I. Wilks brought us some delightful and original pieces for clarinet by Howard Ferguson. Mr. Cheng Chih-Fung String Quartet (with Messrs J. T. L. Chan, M. H. Fan and Frank Huang playing the second violin, viola and cello respectively) contributed a pleasant interlude with two movements from quartets, one by Tchaikovsky and one by Haydn.

FINE SINGING
But the bouquet of the evening must undoubtedly go to the vocalists. The singing of the opening hymn, "O God, the Father Almighty," was splendid, with some skilled and spirited singing. The songs were all two-part, and the balance and blending were excellent. The young voices were a joy to hear and Professor Chao has trained these young singers only to which him most enthusiastically for the best, but to look as though they were enjoying themselves. Or maybe it is unnecessary to tell them how to look—they obviously do enjoy themselves. There was a slight tendency to flatness in the last group near the end of the concert, but there was never any lagging, nor any false entries. The most successful items were "I waited for the Lord" by Mendelssohn, and "Silent Worship" by Handel.

Professor Chao is to be congratulated once again on an evening of real music—K.K.

MAN INJURED

At 3.20 p.m. yesterday, a 21-year-old Chinese was knocked down by a private car in Nathan Road near its junction with Mongkok Road. The pedestrian—Tsu Yung-kai, of 30 Bui Street—sustained serious injuries and is detained in hospital.

Mr. T. Boyle, executive vice president of the Shanghai Airlines System, accompanied by his wife, will be arriving in the Colony by Japan Air Lines on May 2. Mr. & Mrs. Boyle will remain in Hongkong until May 8 and will then proceed to Manila.

Coquette with a crush on Spring!



Paquerette's bouffant, made kissing-sweet by Wallace and dot-size buttons. It's the answer to a Junior's now-ill-summer-time social life, twice the delight because of its easy upkeep. In Springmaid's Catawba, lustrous, wrinkle-resistant Evergreen, Minicore cotton, Serville red, navy, turquoise, Indian blue, Sizes 7 to 15.

Just another gem from
our under \$100.00 promotion.
Paquerette Ltd.
16A Des Voeux Road, Tel. 21457.
SHOP LATE MONDAYS—OPEN TILL 7 P.M.

Printed and published by WILLIAM ALICK CHINNAM for and on behalf of South China Morning Post Limited at 1-3 Wyndham Street, City of Victoria, in the Colony of Hongkong.

DISARMED

On the morning of January 19, Mr. Blair-Kerr continued, the watchman was opening up the grill for the day's business when he was caught up by two men and disarmed of his shotgun. He was then pushed into a small lavatory at the back of the bank.

RENTED ROOM
At the beginning of November, a woman, Wong Chung-man, owner of a one-roomed structure at No. 4A Chung Yuen Road, which she had rented to the present accused, at a monthly rent of \$100, was called to the house to sign a receipt. She would testify that the accused had stayed there for a few days. On December 10, last year, another payment of rent was made and receipt given. However, on January 19, two hours after the accused had signed the receipt, he was called to the room all the time. He was then pushed into a small lavatory at the back of the bank.

COUNSEL OPENS
Addressing the Jury, Mr. Blair-Kerr said the incident in connection with the present case involved three people on various charges. Apart from the accused, Cho Hung, there were two other accused, Luk Yau-sung and Pang Nga, who were concerned at all in this trial and who would be tried by the Crown Counsel.

The Jury was now trying the accused Cho Hung on two counts only. The first was a charge of receiving stolen property which was a portion of money which had been stolen from the Ming Tak Bank on January 19.

The remaining portion of the money stolen was when a group of two accused who had pleaded guilty to the robbery charge.

Mr. Blair-Kerr continued, and he would ask the Jury to try the accused Cho Hung on the second count in this hearing only and not to pay any attention to anything they might have read or heard.

The Ming Tak Bank had three grills. The outside grill, which was closed at night, ran across the main door while the other two were inside grills which were locked during

REPATRIATES GO Back To China

Five former American university Chinese graduates who arrived here this morning by the ss President Wilson en route to China.

The repatriates left for the border by train immediately after embarkation in Kowloon Bay.

Those returning included Dr. Kuo You-huan, 44, physician, returning to Hankow from New York; Mr. Bow Sing-tze, 31, from Evanston on route to Shanghai; Mr. Pei Si-hung, 48, from New York on route to Peking; Mr. See Chung-yao, 34, an engineer, from Chicago; and Lao San-dao, 36, from Oklahoma on route to Hunan.

One 50-year-old native of Toishan, Mah Sack, died shortly after the President Wilson left Manila on Saturday. He was returning to Toishan from San Francisco.

Naval Attache Arrives

Commander Marion C. Walley, new United States Naval Attache in Hongkong, arrived in the ss President Wilson this morning to take up his post. Commander Walley is relieving Commander C. P. Trumbull, who is returning to Washington after three years of service in Hongkong.

Comdr Walley has been in the United States Navy for the past 21 years. He was Naval Aide to the Secretary of the Navy, Mr. William B. Frank, until his appointment to Hongkong. He visited the Colony with Mr. Frank last May.

A graduate of the Albany Polytechnic Institute, a naval staff college, and the Armed Forces College, Comdr Walley spent most of his time as a destroyer commander. During the Korean hostilities, he was base commander at Busan, Japan.

Comdr Walley is accompanied by his wife and three young daughters, Christine, Catherine and Ellen.

MONEY IN TINS

On the morning of January 21, police, having received information that a large sum of money was hidden in a house at No. 40, Matsuwei Road, and as they opened the door, they found the accused there. The accused were found with two tin boxes and a small tin, which when opened were found to contain bundles of banknotes with cheques in Mr. Poon's handwriting.

The accused then pointed to a garage in the house, the Police said. The accused then pointed to a garage in the house, the Police said.

On the top of a chest drawer were a few files, and the Police said, "We found a small tin box, one of the drawers was made from an article similar to the files."

The accused then pointed to a garage in the house, the Police said. The accused then pointed to a garage in the house, the Police said.

On the same morning, when the Police were still in the house in